

2010

Research paper
21-1

Statistical Handbook WOMEN in Korea 2011

Jaeseon, Joo



Korean Women's Development Institute

Statistical Handbook

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Women in Korea 2011

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■■■ History ■■■

MISSION

The Korean Women's Development Institute(KWDI) was established to carry out comprehensive research on women's issues, develop women's policies and women's abilities and increase women's social participation and welfare so as to contribute to women's development and to national development.

HISTORY

- Dec. 1982** The KWDI Act was passed by the National Assembly. It owes its passage to the U.N. Declaration of International Women's Year (1975), the U. N. Decade for Women (1976-1985), and Korean women who shared the worldwide recognition that women's full and equal participation is essential to the world's development and peace.
- Apr. 1983** The KWDI was established under the Ministry of Health and Welfare as a national machinery to deal exclusively with women's affairs.
- Apr. 1991** According to a regulation concerning the commission and regulation of administrative authority, the authority to supervise and coordinate the tasks of the KWDI was transferred to the Ministry of Political Affairs (2).
- Feb. 1998** Due to government restructuring policy, the KWDI was put under the umbrella of the Presidential Commission on Women's Affairs.
- Jan. 1999** The "Act on the Establishment, Management and Promotion of Government Sponsored Research Institutes" was enacted and the KWDI was placed in the Korea Council of Humanities and Social Research Institute under the Office of the Prime Minister.
- May. 2005** KWDI was replaced under the supervision of the National Research Council for Economic, Humanities and Social Sciences.
- Nov. 2006** KWDI held its CI (corporate identity) declaration ceremony in order to take a leap as a world-famous women's policy research institute.
- Aug. 2008** 2008.8.13 Kim Tae-hyun takes office as 12th President of KWDI

About KWDI

■ ■ ■ Vision & Mission ■ ■ ■

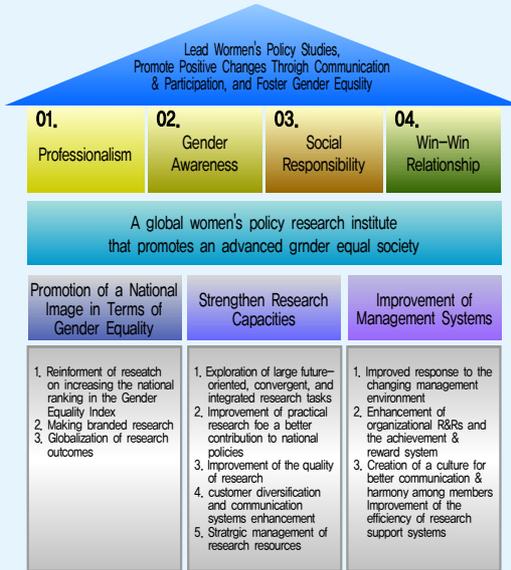
Mission

Core Value

Vision

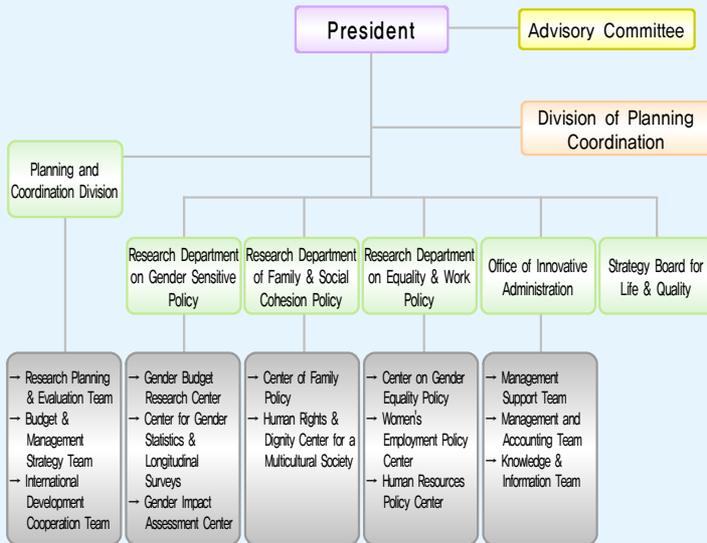
3 Strategic Directions

12 Strategic Tasks



About KWDI

Organization



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Users' Guide

1. Most of the statistics in this booklet are extracted from *Gender Statistics in Korea 2010* published by KWDI and are amended when necessary.
2. There are some cases that the sum of individual statistics is different from its grand total due to rounding off, missing data, or unknown figures.
3. This booklet is published based on available statistics by December 2009. If there are statistics regularly published that cannot be collected in the present due to the above time limit of this booklet, it includes recently provided statistics regarding figures' timeliness.
4. Signs used in this booklet are as follows:
 - : Unknown figure
 - 0 : Figure below unit of statistical analysis
 - : No figure
5. Not all the graphic charts of this booklet exactly reflect specific statistics of corresponding tables since presented graphic charts are produced based on selected statistics within the tables.
6. If you have any queries for Korean gender statistics, please do not hesitate to visit KWDI's Gender Statistics Information System webpage.
<http://gsis.kwdi.re.kr>



Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 1 | Population | 1 |
| Table 2 | Percentage of Population Age 25-39 | 2 |
| Table 3 | Sex Ratio at Birth by Birth Order | 3 |
| Table 4 | Dependency Ratio and Aged Population Index | 4 |
| Table 5 | Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate | 5 |
| Table 6 | Households by Type of Family | 6 |
| Table 7 | Average Age of First Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage | 7 |
| Table 8 | Composition of Married Couples by Previous Marital Status | 8 |
| Table 9 | Marriage and Divorce | 9 |
| Table 10 | Time Use for Household Affairs by Marital Status | 10 |
| Table 11 | Opinions on Sharing Housework | 11 |
| Table 12 | Perception of Sexual Discrimination | 12 |
| Table 13 | Childcare Facilities and Children in those Facilities | 13 |
| Table 14 | Estimation of Childcare Facilities' Coverage for Children (0-5 Years) of Working Mothers | 14 |
| Table 15 | Maternity Leave and Childcare Leave | 15 |
| Table 16 | Women's Average Years of Educational Attainment by Age | 16 |
| Table 17 | Composition of Population by Educational Attainment .. | 17 |
| Table 18 | Advance rate of Graduates to Higher School Level | 18 |
| Table 19 | Undergraduates by Major Field | 19 |
| Table 20 | Degree Holders | 20 |
| Table 21 | Women's Status in Education Sector | 21 |
| Table 22 | Women in Higher Educational Institutions | 22 |

Contents



| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 23 | Employment Rate of Collage and University Graduates by Major Field of Study | 23 |
| Table 24 | Economic Activity | 24 |
| Table 25 | Economic Activity by Marital Status | 25 |
| Table 26 | Economic Activity by Age group | 26 |
| Table 27 | Economic Activity by Educational Level | 27 |
| Table 28 | Percentage of Female Non-regular Workers | 28 |
| Table 29 | Unemployment | 29 |
| Table 30 | Female Unemployment Rate by Marital Status | 30 |
| Table 31 | Discouraged Workers | 31 |
| Table 32 | Barriers of Economically Non-active Population | 32 |
| Table 33 | Distribution of Workers by Employment Status | 33 |
| Table 34 | Average Monthly Wage | 34 |
| Table 35 | Average Monthly Wage by Educational Level | 35 |
| Table 36 | Average Monthly Wage by Industry | 36 |
| Table 37 | Average Monthly Wage by Occupation | 37 |
| Table 38 | Average Monthly Working Hours by Industry | 38 |
| Table 39 | Average Monthly Working Hours by Occupation | 39 |
| Table 40 | Barriers to Women's Labor Market Participation | 40 |
| Table 41 | Life Expectancy by Age | 41 |
| Table 42 | Percentage of Smokers | 42 |
| Table 43 | Percentage of Drinkers | 43 |
| Table 44 | Morbidity Rate | 44 |
| Table 45 | Prevalence of Obesity among Population Aged 20 and over | 45 |



Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 46 | Prevalence of Contraceptive Practice among Married Women Age 15-44 | 46 |
| Table 47 | Induced Abortion Rate for Married Women | 47 |
| Table 48 | Caesarean Section | 48 |
| Table 49 | Infant Mortality Rate and Maternal Mortality Rate | 49 |
| Table 50 | Mortality Rate by Sex | 50 |
| Table 51 | Women Working for Health Sector | 51 |
| Table 52 | Coverage Rate of National Pension | 52 |
| Table 53 | Unemployment Allowance | 53 |
| Table 54 | Recipients of Basic Livelihood Security | 54 |
| Table 55 | People Registered for the Disabled | 55 |
| Table 56 | Women in General and Local Elections | 56 |
| Table 57 | Women Government Employees | 57 |
| Table 58 | Female State Civil Servants in Administrative Positions | 58 |
| Table 59 | Present Condition of Women Lawyers | 59 |
| Table 60 | Successful Applicants in National Examination for Administrative Public Service | 60 |
| Table 61 | Women's Participation in Government Committees | 61 |
| Table 62 | Participation Rate in Voluntary Services | 62 |
| Table 63 | Religious Affiliation | 63 |
| Table 64 | Women Working for the Press | 64 |
| Table 65 | Spending of Leisure Time by Activities | 65 |
| Table 66 | Attitudes toward Leisure Activity | 66 |
| Table 67 | Women Working for Cultural Industry | 67 |
| Table 68 | Fear of Crime | 68 |

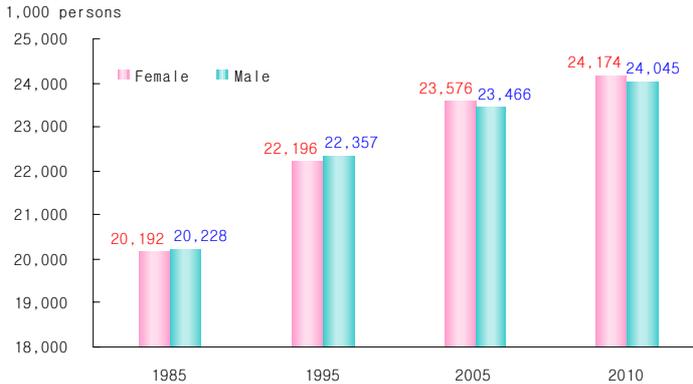
Contents



| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Table 69 | Fear of Walking at Night and Its Solutions | 69 |
| Table 70 | The Number of Incurring Sexual Violence | 70 |
| Table 71 | Criminal Offense | 71 |
| Table 72 | Juvenile Delinquency | 72 |
| Table 73 | Women Prisoners | 73 |
| Table 74 | Gender Related Development Index | 74 |
| Table 75 | Gender Empowerment Measure | 75 |
| Table 76 | Gender Gap Index | 76 |
| Table 77 | Gender Inequality Index | 77 |



Table 1 Population



Unit: 1,000 Persons

| Year | Census Population | | | Mid-Year Estimated Population | | |
|------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| 1985 | 40 420 | 20 192 | 20 228 | 40 806 | 20 230 | 20 576 |
| 1990 | 43 390 | 21 619 | 21 771 | 42 869 | 21 301 | 21 568 |
| 1995 | 44 554 | 22 196 | 22 357 | 45 093 | 22 388 | 22 705 |
| 2000 | 45 985 | 22 917 | 23 068 | 47 008 | 23 341 | 23 667 |
| 2005 | 47 041 | 23 576 | 23 466 | 48 138 | 23 947 | 24 191 |
| 2010 | 48 219 | 24 174 | 24 045 | 48 875 | 24 334 | 24 540 |

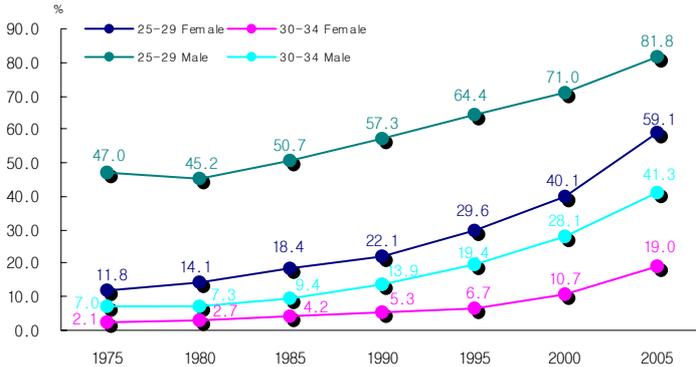
Note : Foreign nationals excluded.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Population Projection*.National Statistical Office, *Population Census Report*.

- **Census Population** : The number of population at the point of conducting census in every five years.
- **Mid-Year Estimated Population** : The number of population that is estimated on 1st July every year based on the population and housing census results considering population movement.



Table 2 Percentage of Population Age 25-39



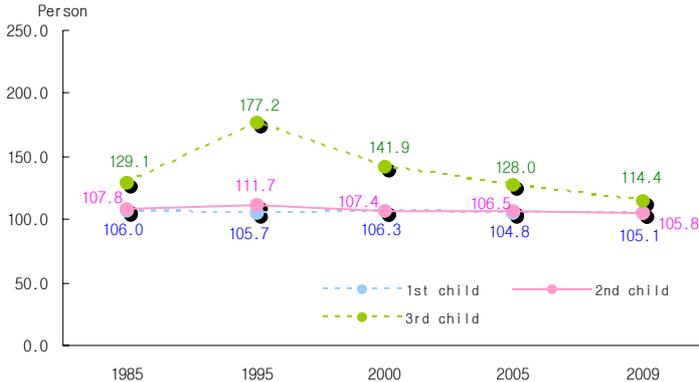
Unit: %

| Year | Female | | | Male | | |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 |
| 1975 | 11.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 47.0 | 7.0 | 1.4 |
| 1980 | 14.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 45.2 | 7.3 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | 18.4 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 50.7 | 9.4 | 2.7 |
| 1990 | 22.1 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 57.3 | 13.9 | 3.8 |
| 1995 | 29.6 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 64.4 | 19.4 | 6.6 |
| 2000 | 40.1 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 71.0 | 28.1 | 10.6 |
| 2005 | 59.1 | 19.0 | 7.6 | 81.8 | 41.3 | 18.4 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Population Census Report*.



Table 3 Sex Ratio at Birth by Birth Order



Unit: (per 100 girls) Person

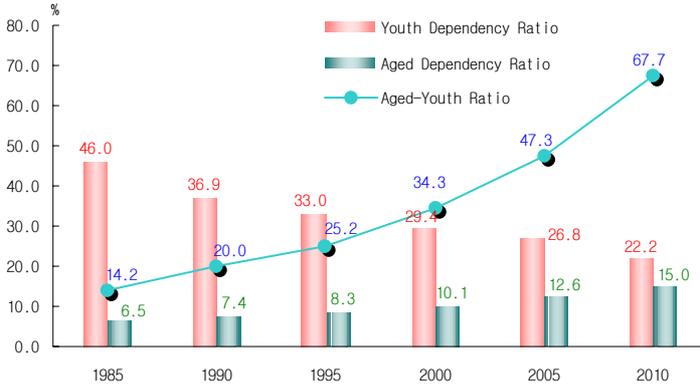
| Year | Total | 1st Child | 2nd Child | 3rd Child | 4th Child and over |
|------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1985 | 109.4 | 106.0 | 107.8 | 129.1 | 146.8 |
| 1990 | 116.5 | 108.5 | 117.1 | 189.5 | 209.5 |
| 1995 | 113.2 | 105.7 | 111.7 | 177.2 | 202.8 |
| 2000 | 110.2 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 141.9 | 167.6 |
| 2005 | 107.8 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 128.0 | 132.4 |
| 2006 | 107.5 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 121.9 | 121.9 |
| 2007 | 106.2 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 115.3 | 119.1 |
| 2008 | 106.4 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 115.8 | 123.9 |
| 2009 | 106.4 | 105.1 | 105.8 | 114.4 | 114.1 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Vital Statistics*.

● Sex Ratio: The number of males per 100 females.



Table 4 Dependency Ratio and Aged Population Index



Unit: %

| Year | Dependency Ratio | Youth Dependency Ratio | Aged Dependency Ratio | Aged-Youth Ratio |
|------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1980 | 60.7 | 54.6 | 6.1 | 11.2 |
| 1985 | 52.5 | 46.0 | 6.5 | 14.2 |
| 1990 | 44.3 | 36.9 | 7.4 | 20.0 |
| 1995 | 41.4 | 33.0 | 8.3 | 25.2 |
| 2000 | 39.5 | 29.4 | 10.1 | 34.3 |
| 2005 | 39.4 | 26.8 | 12.6 | 47.3 |
| 2010 | 37.2 | 22.2 | 15.0 | 67.7 |

Note : In case of 2009 figures are reported based on Resident Registration Statistics and Population Census Report is used as basis for figures in other years.

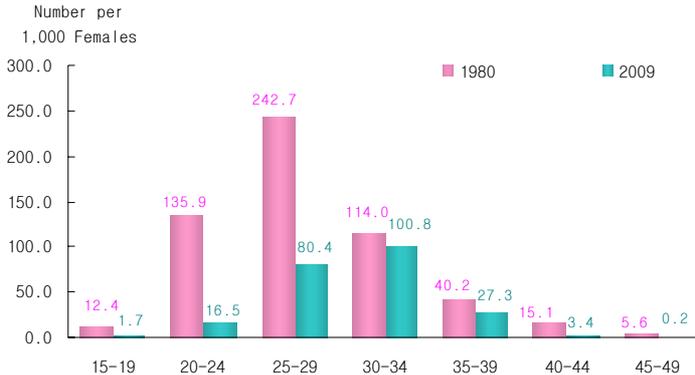
Source: National Statistical Office, *Population Projection*.

National Statistical Office, *Resident Registration Population Statistics*.

- **Dependency Ratio** : (Population of age 14 and under + Population of age 65 and over)/ Population of age 15-64)×100.
- Youth Dependency Ratio** : (Population of age 14 and under/Population of age 15-64)×100.
- Aged Dependency Ratio** : (Population of age 65 and over/Population of age 15-64)×100.
- Aged-Youth Ratio** : (Population of age 65 and over/Population of age 14 and under)×100. Aged-youth ratio refers to aged population index.



Table 5 Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate



Unit: (per 1,000 females)%

| Year | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | Total Fertility Rate |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|
| 1980 | 12.4 | 135.9 | 242.7 | 114.0 | 40.2 | 15.1 | 5.6 | 2.82 |
| 1990 | 4.2 | 83.2 | 169.4 | 50.5 | 9.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.57 |
| 1995 | 3.7 | 62.4 | 175.3 | 68.6 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.63 |
| 2000 | 2.5 | 38.8 | 149.6 | 83.5 | 17.2 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.47 |
| 2005 | 2.1 | 17.8 | 91.7 | 81.5 | 18.7 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.08 |
| 2008 | 1.7 | 18.2 | 85.6 | 101.5 | 26.5 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 1.19 |
| 2009 | 1.7 | 16.5 | 80.4 | 100.8 | 27.3 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 1.15 |

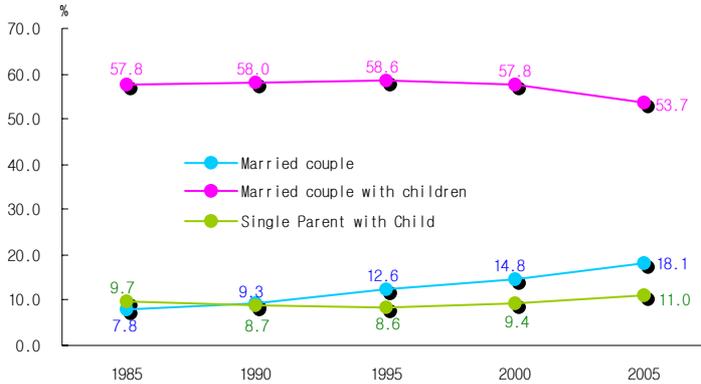
Source: National Statistical Office, *Vital Statistics*.

● **Age-Specific Fertility Rate** : The number of childbirth in each age group by the total female population (in thousands) in each age group.

Total Fertility Rate : Average number of babies delivered by women during their reproductive years (age 15-49), commonly used for comparison of fertility rates.



Table 6 Households by Type of Family



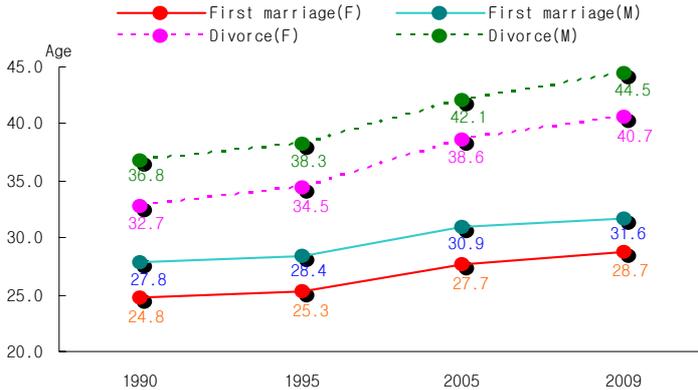
Unit: %

| Year | Nuclear Family | | | Directly Extended Family | | Other Types |
|------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| | Married Couple | Married Couple with Children | Single Parent with Child(ren) | Married Couple with Parent(s) | Married Couple with Parent(s) & Child(ren) | |
| 1985 | 7.8 | 57.8 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 14.0 |
| 1990 | 9.3 | 58.0 | 8.7 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 13.8 |
| 1995 | 12.6 | 58.6 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 11.2 |
| 2000 | 14.8 | 57.8 | 9.4 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 10.1 |
| 2005 | 18.1 | 53.7 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 10.4 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Population & Housing Census*.



Table 7 Average Age of First Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage



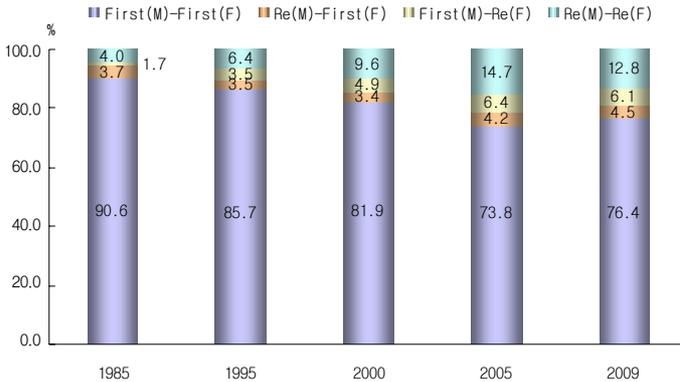
Unit: Age

| Year | Average age of First Marriage | | Average age of Divorce | | Average age of Remarriage | |
|------|-------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 1990 | 24.8 | 27.8 | 32.7 | 36.8 | 34.0 | 38.8 |
| 1995 | 25.3 | 28.4 | 34.5 | 38.3 | 35.6 | 40.4 |
| 2000 | 26.5 | 29.3 | 36.5 | 40.1 | 37.5 | 42.1 |
| 2005 | 27.7 | 30.9 | 38.6 | 42.1 | 39.6 | 44.1 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 31.0 | 39.0 | 42.6 | 39.7 | 44.4 |
| 2007 | 28.1 | 31.1 | 39.5 | 43.2 | 40.1 | 44.8 |
| 2008 | 28.3 | 31.4 | 40.5 | 44.3 | 40.3 | 45.0 |
| 2009 | 28.7 | 31.6 | 40.7 | 44.5 | 41.1 | 45.7 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Vital Statistics*.



Table 8 Composition of Married Couples by Previous Marital Status



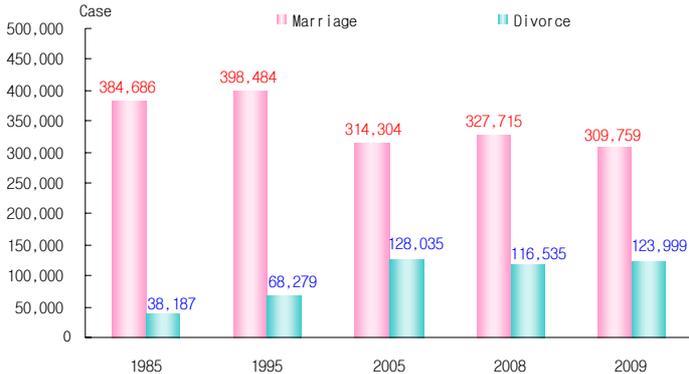
Unit: %

| Year | First marriage(M) - First marriage(F) | Remarriage(M) - First marriage(F) | First marriage(M) - Remarriage(F) | Remarriage(M) - Remarriage(F) |
|------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1985 | 90.6 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| 1990 | 89.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 4.7 |
| 1995 | 85.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.4 |
| 2000 | 81.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 9.6 |
| 2005 | 73.8 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 14.7 |
| 2006 | 77.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 12.5 |
| 2007 | 77.3 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 12.2 |
| 2008 | 76.1 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 12.8 |
| 2009 | 76.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 12.8 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Vital Statistics*.



Table 9 Marriage and Divorce



Unit: Case, (per Thousand persons)%

| Year | Marriage | Crude Marriage Rate | Divorce | Crude Divorce Rate |
|------|----------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|
| 1985 | 384 686 | 9.4 | 38 187 | 0.9 |
| 1990 | 399 312 | 9.3 | 45 694 | 1.1 |
| 1995 | 398 484 | 8.7 | 68 279 | 1.5 |
| 2000 | 332 090 | 7.0 | 119 455 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 314 304 | 6.5 | 128 035 | 2.6 |
| 2008 | 327 715 | 6.6 | 116 535 | 2.4 |
| 2009 | 309 759 | 6.2 | 123 999 | 2.5 |

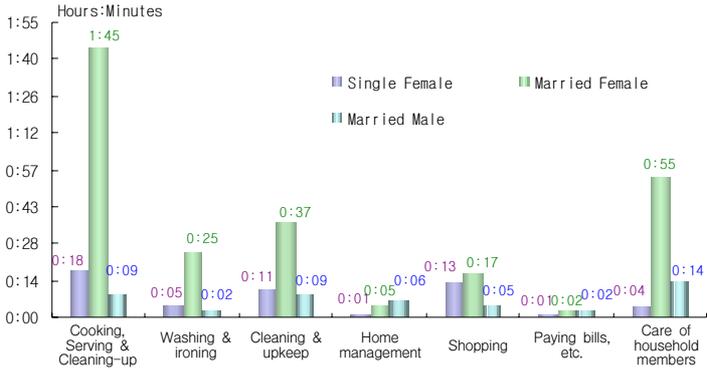
Source: National Statistical Office, *Vital Statistics*.

● **Crude Marriage Rate** : The number of marriages per 1,000 of the mid-year estimated population.

Crude Divorce Rate : The number of divorces per 1,000 of the mid-year estimated population.



Table 10 Time Use for Household Affairs by Marital Status



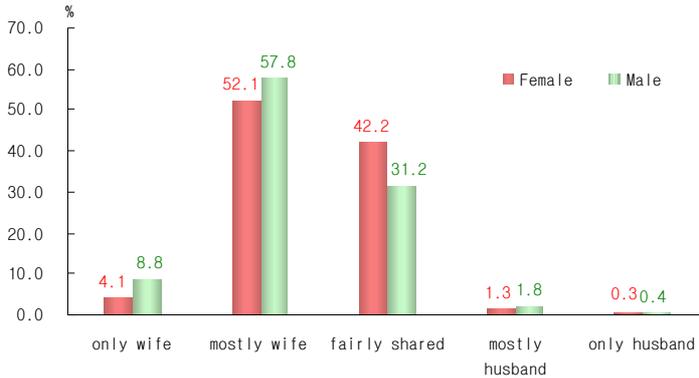
Note: Figures in 2009.

| Classification | Unit: Hours:Minutes | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|---------|--------|------|
| | Single | | | Married | | |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| 2009 | | | | | | |
| Total | 0:37 | 0:53 | 0:26 | 2:32 | 4:06 | 0:47 |
| Household management | 0:35 | 0:49 | 0:24 | 1:56 | 3:11 | 0:33 |
| Cooking, serving and cleaning-up | 0:13 | 0:18 | 0:10 | 1:00 | 1:45 | 0:09 |
| Washing and ironing | 0:04 | 0:05 | 0:02 | 0:14 | 0:25 | 0:02 |
| Cleaning and upkeep | 0:08 | 0:11 | 0:06 | 0:24 | 0:37 | 0:09 |
| Home management | 0:02 | 0:01 | 0:02 | 0:05 | 0:05 | 0:06 |
| Shopping | 0:07 | 0:13 | 0:03 | 0:11 | 0:17 | 0:05 |
| Paying bills, etc. | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:02 | 0:02 | 0:02 |
| Care of household members | 0:02 | 0:04 | 0:02 | 0:36 | 0:55 | 0:14 |

Note : Population aged 20 and over is the subject of this survey.
 Source: National Statistics Office, *Time Use Survey*.



Table 11 Opinions on Sharing Housework



Note: Figures in 2010.

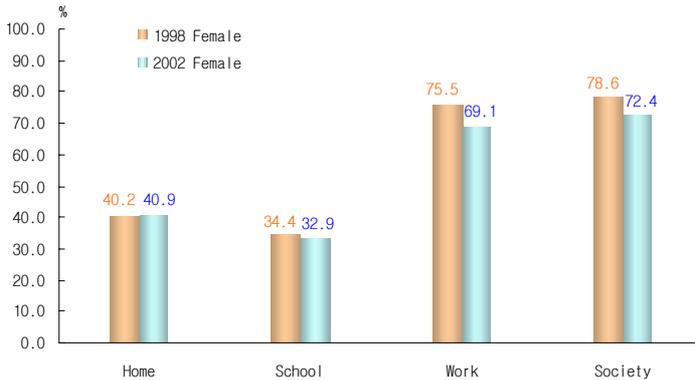
Unit: %

| | | Only Wife | Mostly Wife | Fairly Shared | Mostly Husband | Only Husband |
|------|--------|-----------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 2002 | Total | 7.2 | 58.7 | 30.7 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| | Female | 5.1 | 56.2 | 35.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| | Male | 9.5 | 61.4 | 25.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| 2006 | Total | 5.9 | 59.4 | 32.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| | Female | 3.9 | 55.8 | 38.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| | Male | 8.0 | 63.3 | 26.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| 2008 | Total | 6.7 | 59.8 | 32.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| | Female | 4.5 | 57.0 | 37.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| | Male | 9.1 | 62.7 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 2010 | Total | 6.4 | 54.9 | 36.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| | Female | 4.1 | 52.1 | 42.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| | Male | 8.8 | 57.8 | 31.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 12 Perception of Sexual Discrimination



Note: Female respondents who said "Yes".

Unit: %

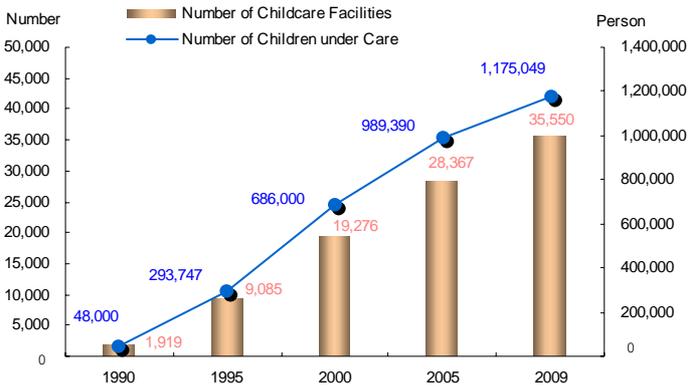
| Classification | Yes | | Some | | No | | |
|----------------|---------|------|--------|------|--------|------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | |
| 1998 | Home | 40.2 | 34.8 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 34.7 | 38.6 |
| | School | 34.4 | 31.9 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 29.4 | 32.5 |
| | Work | 75.5 | 72.7 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 6.8 | 9.0 |
| | Society | 78.6 | 75.4 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 5.1 | 7.1 |
| 2002 | Home | 40.9 | 35.0 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 36.9 |
| | School | 32.9 | 29.5 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 28.5 | 31.6 |
| | Work | 69.1 | 65.2 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 8.9 | 11.1 |
| | Society | 72.4 | 66.8 | 20.7 | 23.8 | 6.9 | 9.4 |

Note : Population aged 15 and over.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 13 Childcare Facilities and Children in those Facilities



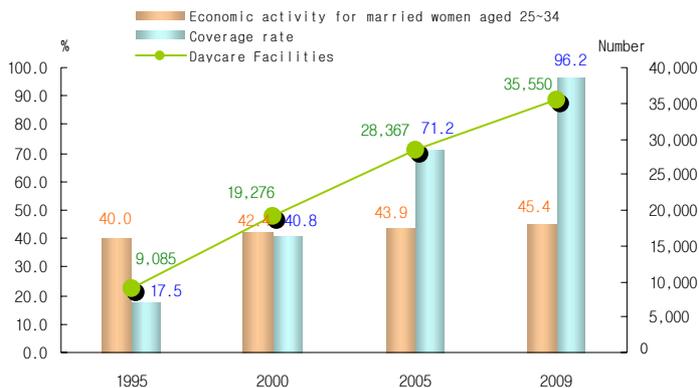
Unit: Number, Person

| Year | Childcare Facilities | Children under Care |
|------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1990 | 1 919 | 48 000 |
| 1995 | 9 085 | 293 747 |
| 2000 | 19 276 | 686 000 |
| 2005 | 28 367 | 989 390 |
| 2006 | 29 233 | 1 040 361 |
| 2007 | 30 856 | 1 099 933 |
| 2008 | 33 499 | 1 135 502 |
| 2009 | 35 550 | 1 175 049 |

Source: Ministry of Gender Equality, *Child-care Statistics*.



Table 14 Estimation of Childcare Facilities' Coverage for Children (0-5 Years) of Working Mothers



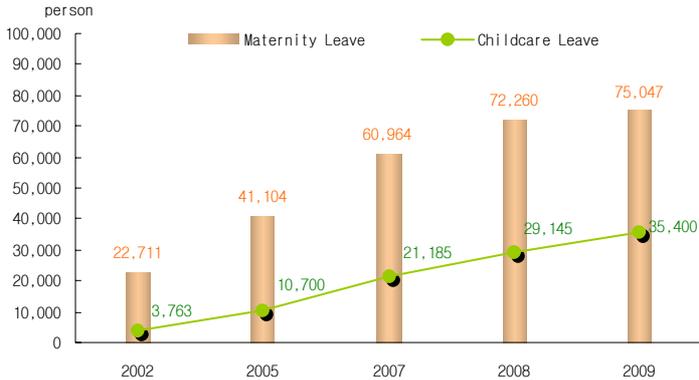
Unit: Person, Number, %

| Year | Children aged 0-5 (A) | Economic activity for Married women aged 25-34 (B) | Children aged 0-5 of working mothers aged 25-34 (C=A×B) | Daycare Facilities | Capacity (D) | Coverage rate (D/C)×100 |
|------|-----------------------|--|---|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1990 | 3 898 612 | 41.3 | 1 610 127 | 1 919 | 48 000 | 3.0 |
| 1995 | 4 192 911 | 40.0 | 1 677 164 | 9 085 | 293 747 | 17.5 |
| 2000 | 3 969 179 | 42.4 | 1 682 932 | 19 276 | 686 000 | 40.8 |
| 2005 | 3 166 694 | 43.9 | 1 390 179 | 28 367 | 989 390 | 71.2 |
| 2006 | 2 980 232 | 44.5 | 1 326 203 | 29 233 | 1 040 361 | 78.4 |
| 2007 | 2 832 282 | 46.0 | 1 302 850 | 30 856 | 1 099 933 | 84.4 |
| 2008 | 2 744 597 | 46.5 | 1 276 238 | 33 499 | 1 135 502 | 89.0 |
| 2009 | 2 691 497 | 45.4 | 1 221 940 | 35 550 | 1 175 049 | 96.2 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Population Projection(2005)*, *Economically Active Population Survey*.
Ministry of Gender Equality & Family, *Childcare Statistics*.



Table 15 Maternity Leave and Childcare Leave



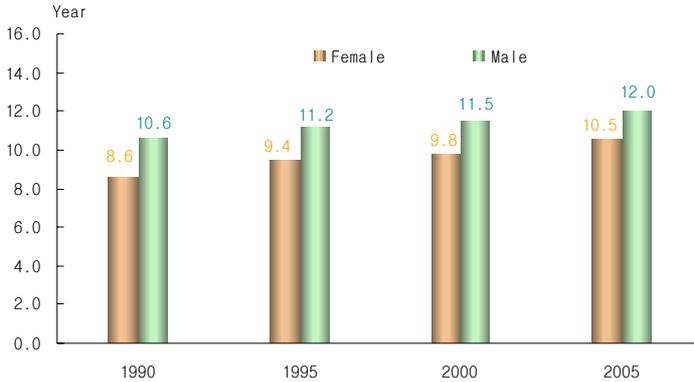
Unit: Person, Million won

| Classification | | 2002 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Maternity Leave | Recipient | 22 711 | 41 104 | 60 964 | 72 260 | 75 047 | |
| | Amount | 22 601 | 46 041 | 132 412 | 166 631 | 178 477 | |
| Childcare Leave | Total | | | | | | |
| | Recipient | 3 763 | 10 700 | 21 185 | 29 145 | 35 400 | |
| | Amount | 3 087 | 28 242 | 60 989 | 98 431 | 139 724 | |
| | Female | Recipient | 3 685 | 10 492 | 20 875 | 28 790 | 34 898 |
| | | Amount | 3 033 | 27 753 | 60 249 | 97 449 | 138 221 |
| | Male | Recipient | 78 | 208 | 310 | 355 | 502 |
| Amount | | 54 | 487 | 740 | 982 | 1 503 | |

Source: Work Information Center, *Monthly Statistics of Employment Insurance*.



Table 16 Women's Average Years of Educational Attainment by Age

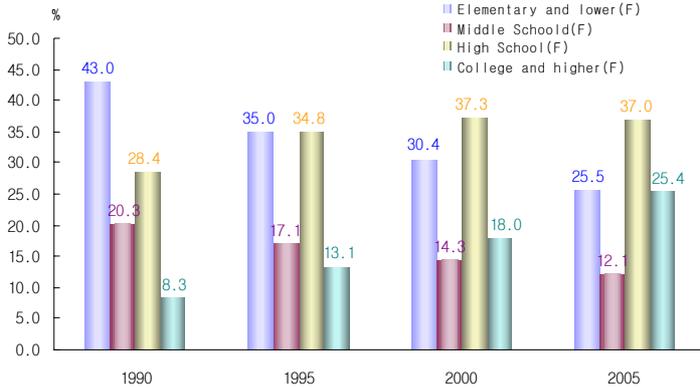


| | | Unit: Year | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Classification | Average | 6-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50+ | |
| 1990 | Female | 8.6 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 3.9 |
| | Male | 10.6 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 7.6 |
| 1995 | Female | 9.4 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 4.8 |
| | Male | 11.2 | 6.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 8.5 |
| 2000 | Female | 9.8 | 6.0 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 5.5 |
| | Male | 11.5 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| 2005 | Female | 10.5 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 6.7 |
| | Male | 12.0 | 4.0 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 10.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Indicators in Korea*.



Table 17 Composition of Population by Educational Attainment



Unit: %

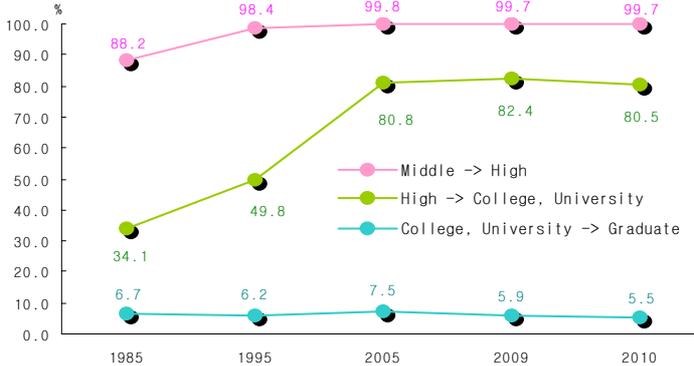
| Year, Sex | Elementary School and lower | Middle School | High School | College and higher |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1985 Female | 54.1 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 5.2 |
| 1985 Male | 31.9 | 20.5 | 32.1 | 15.5 |
| 1990 Female | 43.0 | 20.3 | 28.4 | 8.3 |
| 1990 Male | 23.3 | 17.6 | 38.9 | 20.1 |
| 1995 Female | 35.0 | 17.1 | 34.8 | 13.1 |
| 1995 Male | 17.8 | 14.2 | 41.4 | 26.6 |
| 2000 Female | 30.4 | 14.3 | 37.3 | 18.0 |
| 2000 Male | 15.1 | 12.3 | 41.6 | 31.0 |
| 2005 Female | 25.5 | 12.1 | 37.0 | 25.4 |
| 2005 Male | 12.2 | 10.2 | 39.7 | 37.8 |

Note : Population Aged 25 and over.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Population Census Report*.



Table 18 Advance rate of Graduates to Higher School Level



Unit: %

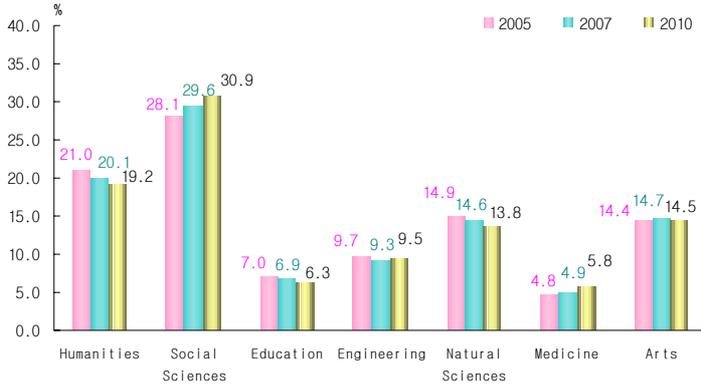
| Year | Elementary → Middle | | Middle → High | | High → College, University | | College, University → Graduate | |
|------|---------------------|------|---------------|------|----------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 1985 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 88.2 | 93.1 | 34.1 | 38.3 | 6.7 | 12.1 |
| 1990 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 6.4 | 8.8 |
| 1995 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 49.8 | 52.8 | 6.2 | 9.2 |
| 2000 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 65.4 | 70.4 | 6.9 | 11.1 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 80.8 | 83.3 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| 2009 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 82.4 | 81.6 | 5.9 | 7.7 |
| 2010 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 80.5 | 77.6 | 5.5 | 7.1 |

Source: Ministry of Education & Human Resources Development, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.

● **Procession Rate to Higher Stage of Education** : Percentage of graduates in each level of educational institutions entering higher level of education. Figures for high school graduates include both college and university entries.



Table 19 Undergraduates by Major Field



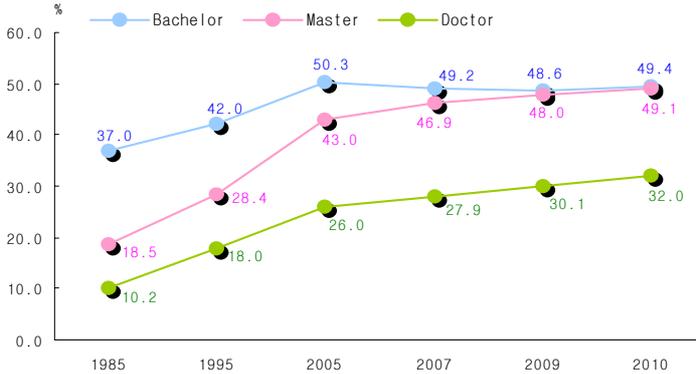
Unit: %

| Year, Sex | Humanities | Social Sciences | Education | Engineering | Natural Sciences | Medicine | Arts |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------|------|
| 2005 F | 21.0 | 28.1 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 14.9 | 4.8 | 14.4 |
| M | 9.2 | 28.1 | 2.7 | 38.5 | 11.3 | 2.7 | 7.5 |
| F% | 57.1 | 36.8 | 60.6 | 12.8 | 43.4 | 51.2 | 52.7 |
| 2007 F | 20.1 | 29.6 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 14.7 |
| M | 9.2 | 29.5 | 2.9 | 37.0 | 11.0 | 2.6 | 7.9 |
| F% | 56.3 | 37.2 | 58.7 | 12.9 | 44.1 | 52.2 | 52.4 |
| 2008 F | 19.7 | 30.4 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 5.1 | 14.6 |
| M | 9.2 | 29.9 | 2.9 | 36.6 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 7.9 |
| F% | 56.0 | 37.8 | 58.0 | 13.3 | 43.9 | 53.7 | 52.5 |
| 2009 F | 19.5 | 30.6 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 14.5 |
| M | 9.3 | 30.0 | 2.9 | 36.4 | 10.9 | 2.6 | 8.0 |
| F% | 55.9 | 38.3 | 57.8 | 13.5 | 43.7 | 55.9 | 52.6 |
| 2010 F | 19.2 | 30.9 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 5.8 | 14.5 |
| M | 9.4 | 29.9 | 2.9 | 36.2 | 10.9 | 2.6 | 8.1 |
| F% | 56.0 | 39.1 | 57.4 | 14.0 | 44.1 | 57.9 | 52.8 |

Source: Ministry of Education & Human Resources Development, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 20 Degree Holders



Unit: (per 10,000 persons) Person, Percent

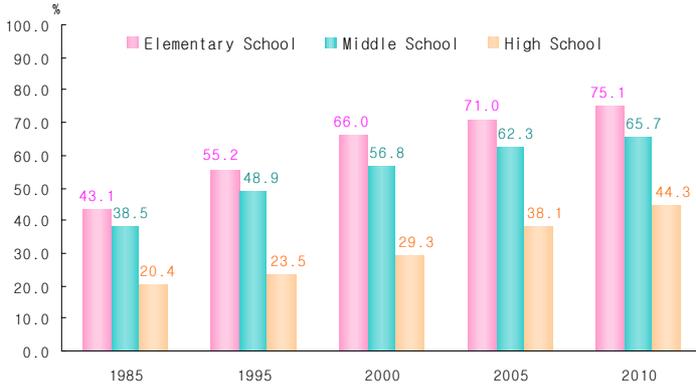
| Year | Bachelor's | | | Master's | | | Doctor's | | |
|------|------------|----------------|------|----------|----------------|------|----------|----------------|-----|
| | F % | Degree Holders | | F % | Degree Holders | | F % | Degree Holders | |
| | | F | M | | F | M | | F | M |
| 1985 | 37.0 | 22.1 | 37.0 | 18.5 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 1990 | 37.7 | 30.2 | 49.4 | 23.8 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 42.0 | 39.2 | 53.4 | 28.4 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 18.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 48.1 | 54.3 | 57.8 | 31.7 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 20.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 50.3 | 68.1 | 66.7 | 43.0 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 26.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| 2007 | 49.2 | 68.5 | 70.1 | 46.9 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 27.9 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| 2008 | 49.1 | 69.2 | 71.0 | 47.1 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 29.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| 2009 | 48.6 | 67.1 | 70.2 | 48.0 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 30.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| 2010 | 49.4 | 67.5 | 68.6 | 49.1 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 32.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 |

Note : Figures for bachelor's degree holders include college, university, teacher training college and open university. Figures for 1985 and 1990 include college and teacher training college only.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Population Census Report, Population Projection*, Ministry of Education & Human Resources Development, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 21 Women's Status in Education Sector



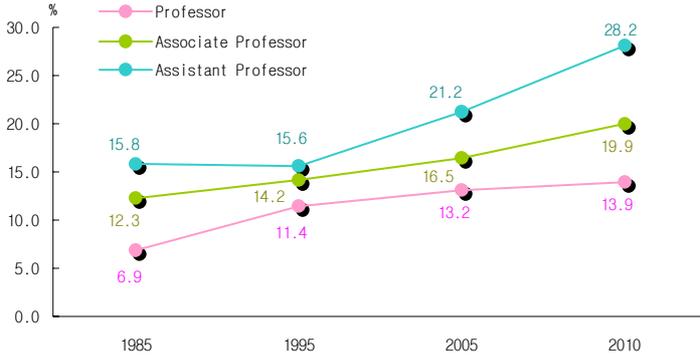
Unit: %

| Year, Education | Total | Principal | Vice-Principal | Master teacher | Teacher |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1985 Elementary | 43.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 60.0 |
| 1985 Middle | 38.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 10.6 | 49.2 |
| 1985 High | 20.4 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 25.1 |
| 1995 Elementary | 55.2 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 29.0 | 68.5 |
| 1995 Middle | 48.9 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 23.4 | 57.7 |
| 1995 High | 23.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 28.3 |
| 2000 Elementary | 66.0 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 42.4 | 79.0 |
| 2000 Middle | 56.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 35.0 | 66.6 |
| 2000 High | 29.3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 11.5 | 35.3 |
| 2005 Elementary | 71.0 | 8.7 | 14.6 | 58.8 | 80.4 |
| 2005 Middle | 62.3 | 9.9 | 17.7 | 46.5 | 70.2 |
| 2005 High | 38.1 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 18.7 | 44.5 |
| 2010 Elementary | 75.1 | 14.3 | 26.9 | 64.5 | 82.5 |
| 2010 Middle | 65.7 | 17.6 | 25.6 | 52.5 | 73.0 |
| 2010 High | 44.3 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 23.3 | 51.3 |

Note : The column header, "Teacher" refers to counselor, librarian and other non-regular teaching staffs as well.
 Source: Ministry of Education & Human Resources Development, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 22 Women in Higher Educational Institutions



Unit: %

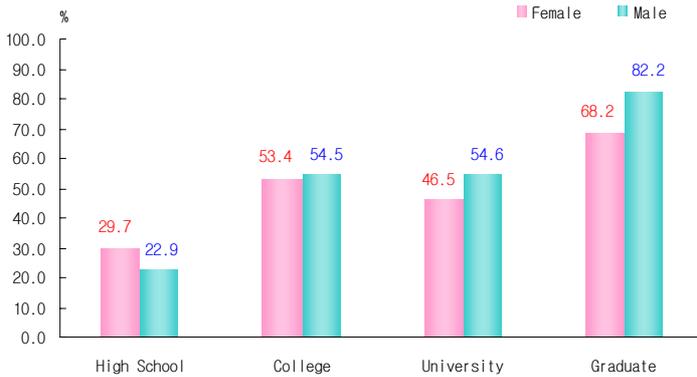
| Position | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Dean/President | 6.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 11.9 |
| Professor | 6.9 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.9 |
| Associate Professor | 12.3 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 19.9 |
| Assistant Professor | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 21.2 | 28.2 |
| Lecturer | 23.1 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 24.6 | 32.8 | 39.5 |

Note : In year 1985, number of higher education institutions was 375 and 456, respectively.

Source: Ministry of Education & Human Resources Development, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 23 Employment Rate of Collage and University Graduates by Major Field of Study



Note: Figures in 2010.

Unit: %

| Year, Sex | Total | High School | | College | University | Graduate |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | | General | Vocational | | | |
| 1985 Female | 49.4 | 24.2 | 65.6 | 64.5 | 41.5 | 77.1 |
| 1985 Male | 35.6 | 9.9 | 55.4 | 84.6 | 79.1 | 96.9 |
| 1995 Female | 74.3 | 28.5 | 91.9 | 78.2 | 59.3 | 82.6 |
| 1995 Male | 64.3 | 25.0 | 90.8 | 84.9 | 77.2 | 95.8 |
| 2005 Female | 57.0 | 12.5 | 87.7 | 82.6 | 62.3 | 78.6 |
| 2005 Male | 47.3 | 11.8 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 67.7 | 87.3 |
| 2010 Female | 29.7 | 5.2 | 72.8 | 53.4 | 46.5 | 68.2 |
| 2010 Male | 22.9 | 4.6 | 63.0 | 54.5 | 54.6 | 82.2 |

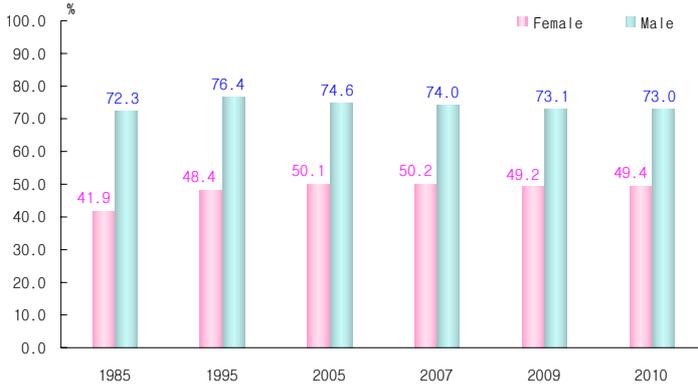
Note : 1) Figures in parentheses are number of the employed.

$$2) \text{ Employment Rate} = \frac{\text{Employees}}{\text{Graduates} - \text{Enrollees Schools} - \text{Military Services}} \times 100.$$

Source: Ministry of Education, *Statistical Yearbook of Education*.



Table 24 Economic Activity



Unit: 1,000 persons, %

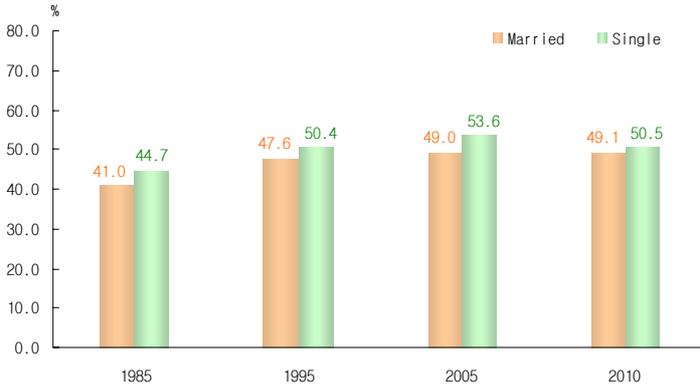
| Year | Economically Active Population | | Economic Participation Rate | |
|------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 1985 | 5 975 | 9 617 | 41.9 | 72.3 |
| 1990 | 7 509 | 11 030 | 47.0 | 74.0 |
| 1995 | 8 397 | 12 456 | 48.4 | 76.4 |
| 2000 | 9 101 | 13 034 | 48.8 | 74.4 |
| 2005 | 9 860 | 13 883 | 50.1 | 74.6 |
| 2007 | 10 092 | 14 124 | 50.2 | 74.0 |
| 2009 | 10 076 | 14 319 | 49.2 | 73.1 |
| 2010 | 10 256 | 14 492 | 49.4 | 73.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.

- **Economic Participation Rate:** The number of people participating in paid work and the number of people seeking for employment divided by the total population aged 15 and over.



Table 25 Economic Activity by Marital Status



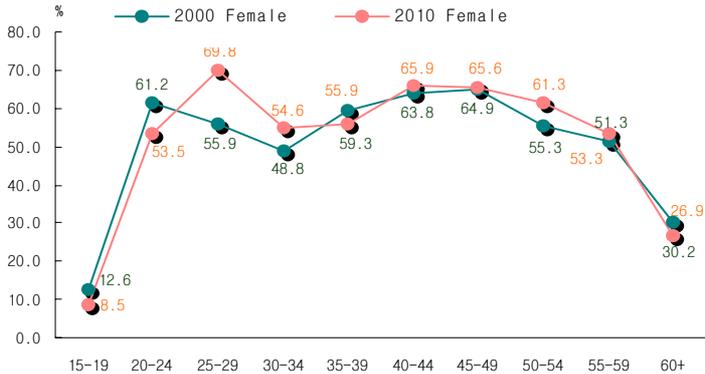
Unit: 1,000 persons, %

| Year, Sex | Economically Active Population | | Economic Participation Rate | |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|
| | Married | Single | Married | Single |
| 1985 Total | 12 074 | 3 518 | 61.7 | 44.0 |
| Female | 4 391 | 1 584 | 41.0 | 44.7 |
| Male | 7 683 | 1 934 | 86.8 | 43.5 |
| 1995 Total | 16 106 | 4 690 | 66.6 | 50.0 |
| Female | 6 194 | 2 170 | 47.6 | 50.4 |
| Male | 9 914 | 2 520 | 88.8 | 49.6 |
| 2000 Total | 17 200 | 4 751 | 65.2 | 48.7 |
| Female | 6 920 | 2 081 | 48.7 | 47.0 |
| Male | 10 280 | 2 671 | 84.3 | 50.2 |
| 2005 Total | 18 127 | 5 616 | 65.1 | 53.6 |
| Female | 7 307 | 2 554 | 49.0 | 53.6 |
| Male | 10 822 | 3 061 | 83.8 | 53.6 |
| 2010 Total | 19 019 | 5 729 | 64.8 | 50.9 |
| Female | 7 732 | 2 524 | 49.1 | 50.5 |
| Male | 11 287 | 3 205 | 83.0 | 51.3 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey (1994)*, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 26 Economic Activity by Age group



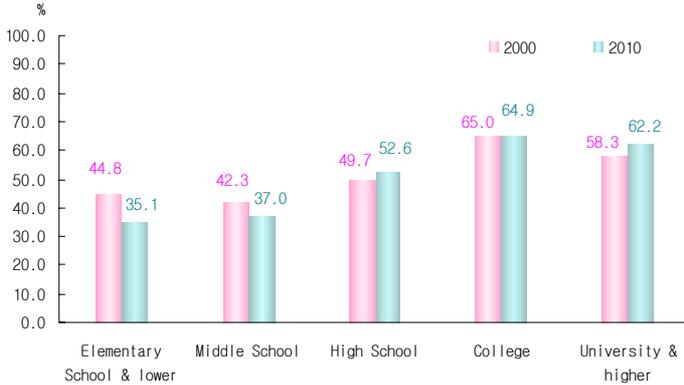
Unit: 1,000 Persons, %

| Year, Age | Economically Active Population | | Economic Participation Rate | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 2000 | 9 101 | 13 034 | 48.8 | 74.4 |
| 15-19 | 233 | 222 | 12.6 | 11.6 |
| 20-24 | 1 143 | 700 | 61.2 | 52.9 |
| 25-29 | 1 183 | 1 828 | 55.9 | 84.4 |
| 30-34 | 1 011 | 2 051 | 48.8 | 95.5 |
| 35-39 | 1 242 | 2 065 | 59.3 | 95.8 |
| 40-44 | 1 259 | 1 911 | 63.8 | 94.5 |
| 45-49 | 934 | 1 363 | 64.9 | 92.8 |
| 50-54 | 647 | 1 059 | 55.3 | 89.4 |
| 55-59 | 526 | 764 | 51.3 | 77.9 |
| 60+ | 923 | 1 070 | 30.2 | 49.7 |
| 2010 | 10 256 | 14 492 | 49.4 | 73.0 |
| 15-19 | 136 | 96 | 8.5 | 5.5 |
| 20-24 | 810 | 483 | 53.5 | 42.7 |
| 25-29 | 1 273 | 1 457 | 69.8 | 76.6 |
| 30-34 | 1 023 | 1 811 | 54.6 | 91.9 |
| 35-39 | 1 163 | 2 051 | 55.9 | 94.2 |
| 40-44 | 1 366 | 2 000 | 65.9 | 93.9 |
| 45-49 | 1 368 | 1 986 | 65.6 | 93.1 |
| 50-54 | 1 196 | 1 779 | 61.3 | 90.4 |
| 55-59 | 761 | 1 177 | 53.3 | 83.4 |
| 60+ | 1 162 | 1 655 | 26.9 | 50.3 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey (1994)*, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 27 Economic Activity by Educational Level



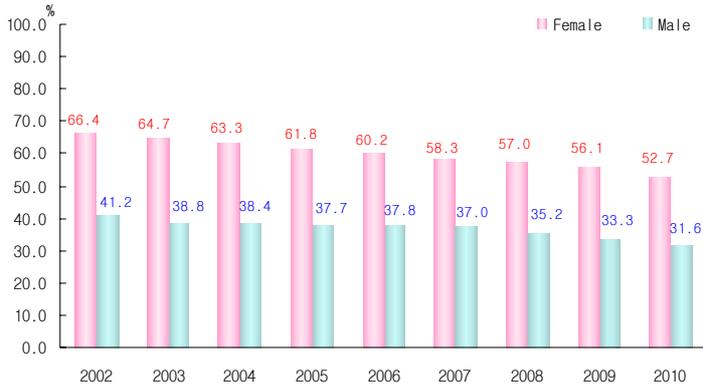
Unit: 1,000 Persons, %

| Year, Education | Economically Active Population | | Economic Participation Rate | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 2000 | 9 101 | 13 034 | 48.8 | 74.4 |
| Elementary School and lower | 2 217 | 1 471 | 44.8 | 62.4 |
| Middle school | 1 475 | 1 702 | 42.3 | 53.9 |
| High school | 3 651 | 6 179 | 49.7 | 78.6 |
| College | 737 | 949 | 65.0 | 91.4 |
| University and higher | 1 020 | 2 732 | 58.3 | 87.9 |
| 2010 | 10 256 | 14 492 | 49.4 | 73.0 |
| Elementary School and lower | 1 563 | 1 098 | 35.1 | 52.8 |
| Middle school | 1 129 | 1 300 | 37.0 | 45.0 |
| High school | 3 998 | 6 040 | 52.6 | 74.8 |
| College | 1 353 | 1 700 | 64.9 | 91.9 |
| University and higher | 2 214 | 4 355 | 62.2 | 87.9 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 28 Percentage of Female Non-regular Workers



Unit: 1,000 persons, %

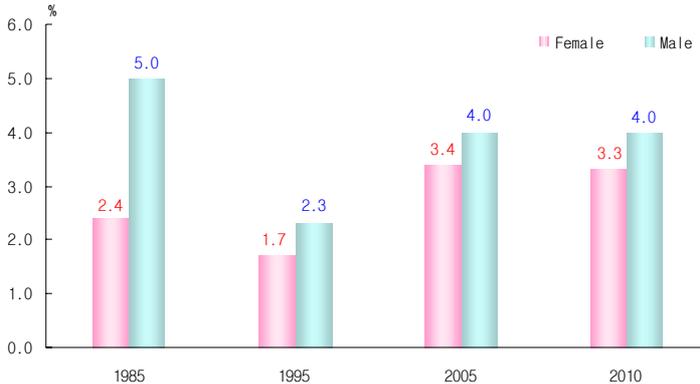
| Year | Paid Workers | | Regular Workers | | Non-regular Workers | | Non-regular worker % | |
|------|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 2002 | 5 857 | 8 325 | 1 968 | 4 894 | 3 889 | 3 431 | 66.4 | 41.2 |
| 2003 | 5 970 | 8 432 | 2 109 | 5 160 | 3 861 | 3 272 | 64.7 | 38.8 |
| 2004 | 6 237 | 8 657 | 2 289 | 5 336 | 3 948 | 3 321 | 63.3 | 38.4 |
| 2005 | 6 391 | 8 794 | 2 439 | 5 479 | 3 952 | 3 315 | 61.8 | 37.7 |
| 2006 | 6 573 | 8 978 | 2 616 | 5 588 | 3 957 | 3 390 | 60.2 | 37.8 |
| 2007 | 6 756 | 9 214 | 2 816 | 5 804 | 3 940 | 3 410 | 58.3 | 37.0 |
| 2008 | 6 868 | 9 338 | 2 954 | 6 053 | 3 914 | 3 285 | 57.0 | 35.2 |
| 2009 | 6 955 | 9 498 | 3 051 | 6 338 | 3 904 | 3 160 | 56.1 | 33.3 |
| 2010 | 7 230 | 9 740 | 3 421 | 6 666 | 3 809 | 3 074 | 52.7 | 31.6 |

Note : Figures of the Annual August.

Source: Korean Women's Development Institute, GSIS DB.



Table 29 Unemployment



Unit: 1,000 persons, %

| Year | Unemployed | | Unemployment Rate | |
|------|------------|------|-------------------|------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 1985 | 141 | 480 | 2.4 | 5.0 |
| 1990 | 133 | 321 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| 1995 | 143 | 288 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | 332 | 647 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 2005 | 334 | 553 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| 2010 | 342 | 577 | 3.3 | 4.0 |

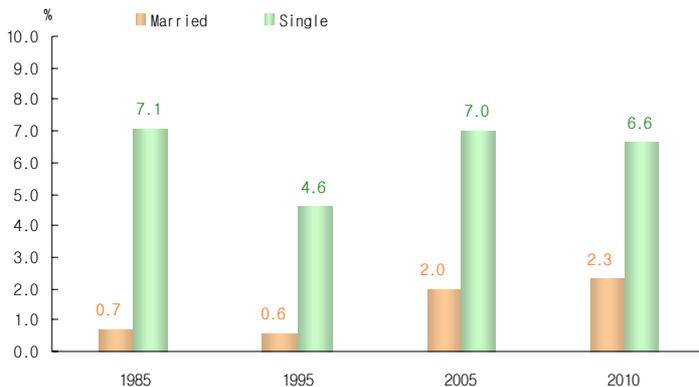
Note : The period seeking for employment that is defined as unemployment used to be one week but the period has changed as four weeks since 2000.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.

- **Unemployment Rate:** The number of unemployed individuals seeking for employment divided by the total economically active population aged 15 and over



Table 30 Female Unemployment Rate by Marital Status



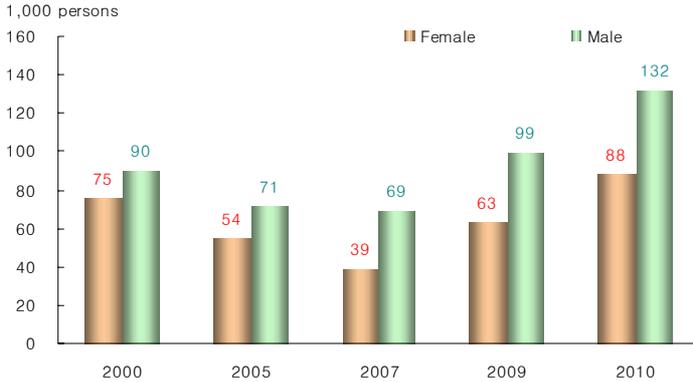
Unit: 1,000 persons, %

| Year, Sex | Unemployed | | Unemployment Rate | |
|------------|------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| | Married | Single | Married | Single |
| 1985 Total | 270 | 352 | 2.2 | 10.0 |
| Female | 29 | 113 | 0.7 | 7.1 |
| Male | 241 | 239 | 3.1 | 12.4 |
| 1995 Total | 167 | 252 | 1.0 | 5.4 |
| Female | 39 | 100 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| Male | 128 | 152 | 1.3 | 6.0 |
| 2005 Total | 422 | 465 | 2.3 | 8.2 |
| Female | 153 | 180 | 2.0 | 7.0 |
| Male | 268 | 285 | 2.5 | 9.3 |
| 2010 Total | 463 | 457 | 2.4 | 8.0 |
| Female | 175 | 167 | 2.3 | 6.6 |
| Male | 288 | 290 | 2.6 | 9.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 31 Discouraged Workers



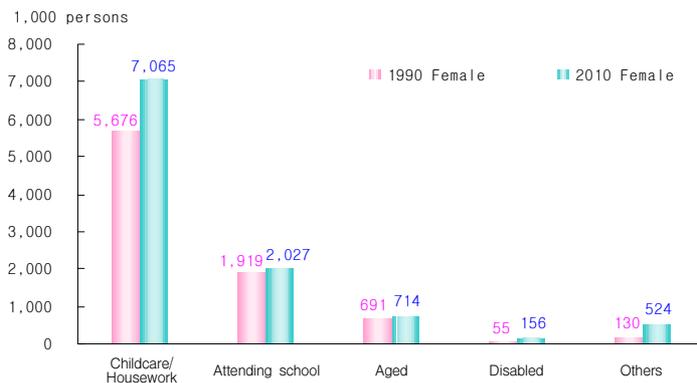
Unit: 1,000 persons, %

| Sex | 2000 | 2002 | 2004 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 165 | 69 | 100 | 125 | 108 | 119 | 162 | 220 |
| Female | 75 | 27 | 47 | 54 | 39 | 47 | 63 | 88 |
| Male | 90 | 43 | 54 | 71 | 69 | 71 | 99 | 132 |
| Female % | 45.5 | 39.1 | 47.0 | 43.2 | 36.1 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 40.0 |

Note : Figures in parentheses are the ratio of discouraged workers to the economically inactive population.
Source: National Statistical Office, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 32 Barriers of Economically Non-active Population



Unit: 1,000 persons

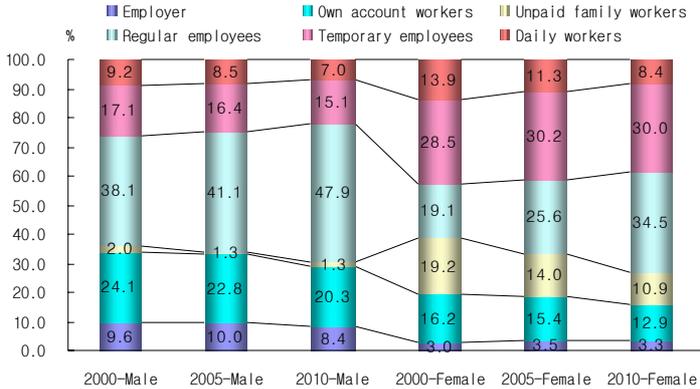
| Sex, Year | Total | Childcare/ domestic chores | Attending school | Aged | Disable | Others | |
|-----------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| Female | 1980 | 7 247 | 5 134 | 1 148 | 877 | 42 | 47 |
| | 1985 | 8 283 | 5 715 | 1 645 | 783 | 42 | 98 |
| | 1990 | 8 471 | 5 676 | 1 919 | 691 | 55 | 130 |
| | 1995 | 8 972 | 6 180 | 1 928 | 657 | 62 | 145 |
| | 2000 | 9 596 | 6 384 | 2 063 | 693 | 114 | 311 |
| | 2005 | 9 823 | 6 605 | 1 802 | 725 | 174 | 518 |
| | 2010 | 10 485 | 7 065 | 2 027 | 714 | 156 | 524 |
| Male | 1980 | 2 785 | 276 | 1 725 | 521 | 143 | 120 |
| | 1985 | 3 678 | 393 | 2 280 | 563 | 142 | 299 |
| | 1990 | 3 877 | 483 | 2 433 | 490 | 112 | 358 |
| | 1995 | 3 842 | 467 | 2 322 | 469 | 152 | 431 |
| | 2000 | 4 488 | 379 | 2 283 | 634 | 215 | 977 |
| | 2005 | 4 734 | 121 | 2 033 | 800 | 302 | 1 478 |
| | 2010 | 5 356 | 161 | 2 278 | 972 | 285 | 1 660 |

Note : The period seeking for employment to define unemployment used to be one week but the period has changed as four weeks since 2000.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 33 Distribution of Workers by Employment Status



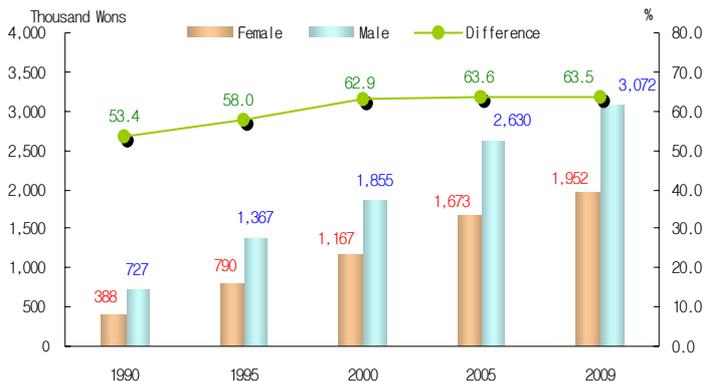
Unit: %

| Sex, Year | Total | Employer | Own account workers | Unpaid family workers | Regular | Temporary | Daily | |
|-----------|-------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|------|
| Female | 1985 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 19.0 | 30.6 | 37.2 | 10.9 | |
| | 1990 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 16.0 | 24.5 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 12.9 |
| | 1995 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 16.0 | 21.1 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 9.8 |
| | 2000 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 28.5 | 13.9 |
| | 2005 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 25.6 | 30.2 | 11.3 |
| | 2010 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 34.5 | 30.0 | 8.4 |
| Male | 1985 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 29.8 | 4.4 | 49.7 | 8.2 | |
| | 1990 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 25.4 | 2.5 | 40.7 | 14.1 | 8.3 |
| | 1995 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 22.4 | 1.7 | 44.4 | 13.1 | 8.1 |
| | 2000 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 24.1 | 2.0 | 38.1 | 17.1 | 9.2 |
| | 2005 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 22.8 | 1.3 | 41.1 | 16.4 | 8.5 |
| | 2010 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 20.3 | 1.3 | 47.9 | 15.1 | 7.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Comprehensive Time Series Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*, National Statistical Office, *Annual Report on the Economically Active Population Survey*.



Table 34 Average Monthly Wage



Unit: Thousand Wons, %

| Year | Female | Male | Difference |
|------|--------|-------|------------|
| 1985 | 180 | 386 | 46.7 |
| 1990 | 388 | 727 | 53.4 |
| 1995 | 790 | 1 361 | 58.0 |
| 2000 | 1 167 | 1 855 | 62.9 |
| 2005 | 1 673 | 2 630 | 63.6 |
| 2007 | 1 839 | 2 919 | 63.0 |
| 2008 | 1 949 | 3 082 | 63.2 |
| 2009 | 1 952 | 3 072 | 63.5 |

Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus÷12).

Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure, Survey Report on Occupational Wage Survey.



Table 35 Average Monthly Wage by Educational Level



Note: Figures in 2009.

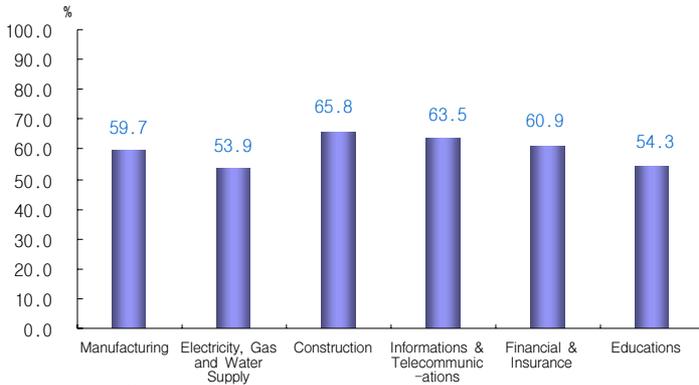
| | | Unit: Thousand Wons, % | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sex, Education | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 | |
| Female | Middle school and lower | 326 | 647 | 881 | 1 198 | 1 331 |
| | High school | 401 | 787 | 1 091 | 1 494 | 1 659 |
| | College | 497 | 901 | 1 190 | 1 634 | 1 876 |
| | University and higher | 739 | 1 269 | 1 753 | 2 283 | 2 531 |
| Male | Middle school and lower | 588 | 1 153 | 1 495 | 1 958 | 2 218 |
| | High school | 658 | 1 246 | 1 637 | 2 224 | 2 560 |
| | College | 722 | 1 308 | 1 707 | 2 308 | 2 721 |
| | University and higher | 1 086 | 1 770 | 2 457 | 3 390 | 3 852 |
| Difference | Middle school and lower | 55.6 | 56.1 | 58.9 | 61.2 | 60.0 |
| | High school | 60.9 | 63.2 | 66.6 | 67.2 | 64.8 |
| | College | 68.9 | 68.9 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 68.9 |
| | University and higher | 68.0 | 71.7 | 71.3 | 67.3 | 65.7 |

Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus*12).

Source: Ministry of Labor, *Survey Report on Occupational Wage Survey*, *Survey Report on Wage Structure*.



Table 36 Average Monthly Wage by Industry



Note: Figures in 2009.

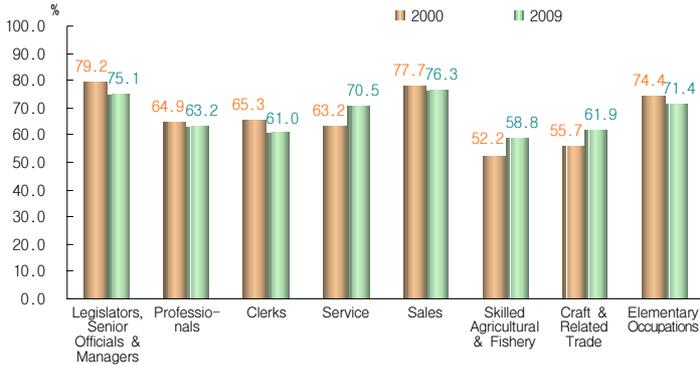
Unit: Thousand Wons, %

| Industry | Female(A) | Male(B) | Difference (A/B×100) |
|--|-----------|---------|----------------------|
| 2009 | | | |
| All Industries | 1 952 | 3 072 | 63.5 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 821 | 3 054 | 59.6 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1 908 | 2 989 | 63.8 |
| Manufacturing | 1 773 | 2 968 | 59.7 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | 2 638 | 4 895 | 53.9 |
| Sewerage, waste management, materials recovery and Remediation | 1 706 | 2 508 | 68.0 |
| Construction | 1 757 | 2 670 | 65.8 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1 891 | 2 988 | 63.3 |
| Transportation | 1 996 | 2 368 | 84.3 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 1 424 | 2 034 | 70.0 |
| Information and communications | 2 445 | 3 848 | 63.5 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 3 005 | 4 935 | 60.9 |
| Real estate activities and renting and leasing | 1 428 | 2 055 | 69.5 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 2 328 | 3 735 | 62.3 |
| Business facilities management and business support services | 1 731 | 2 890 | 59.9 |
| Education | 2 067 | 3 808 | 54.3 |
| Human health and social work activities | 1 989 | 3 458 | 57.5 |
| Arts, sports and recreation related services | 1 727 | 2 782 | 62.1 |
| Membership organizations, repair and other personal services | 1 559 | 2 413 | 64.6 |

Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus÷12).
Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.



Table 37 Average Monthly Wage by Occupation



Unit: Thousand Wons, %

| Occupations | 2000 | | | 2009 | | |
|--|-----------|---------|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|
| | Female(A) | Male(B) | Difference (A/B×100) | Female(A) | Male(B) | Difference (A/B×100) |
| All Occupations | 1 167 | 1 855 | 62.9 | 1 949 | 3 082 | 63.2 |
| Legislators, Senior Officials & Managers | 2 289 | 2 890 | 79.2 | 3 858 | 5 134 | 75.1 |
| Professionals | 1 696 | 2 613 | 64.9 | 2 598 | 4 108 | 63.2 |
| Technicians & Associate Professionals | 1 370 | 2 013 | 68.1 | 1 899 | 3 206 | 59.2 |
| Clerks | 1 183 | 1 812 | 65.3 | 2 023 | 3 314 | 61.0 |
| Service Workers | 967 | 1 531 | 63.2 | 1 516 | 2 149 | 70.5 |
| Sales Workers | 1 014 | 1 305 | 77.7 | 2 005 | 2 628 | 76.3 |
| Skilled Agricultural & Fishery Workers | 736 | 1 409 | 52.2 | 1 282 | 2 179 | 58.8 |
| Craft & Related Trade Workers | 908 | 1 631 | 55.7 | 1 591 | 2 569 | 61.9 |
| Plant & Machine Operators Workers | 962 | 1 556 | 61.8 | 1 625 | 2 522 | 64.4 |
| Elementary Occupations | 775 | 1 041 | 74.4 | 1 171 | 1 641 | 71.4 |

Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus÷12).

Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.



Table 38 Average Monthly Working Hours by Industry



Unit: Hours:Minutes

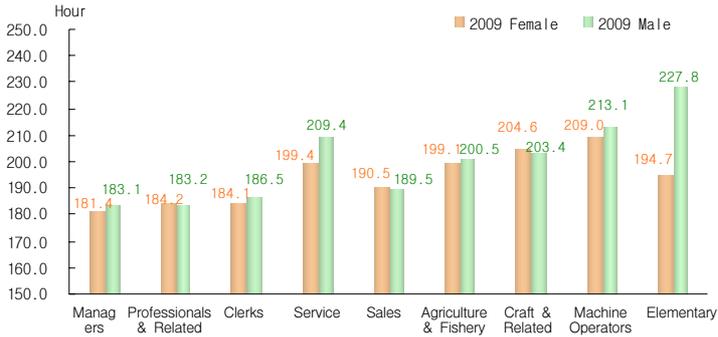
| Industry | 2002 | | 2009 | |
|--|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| All Industries | 195.9 | 204.3 | 189.6 | 197.2 |
| Agriculture, Hunting & forestry | - | - | 185.8 | 186.2 |
| Mining | 208.2 | 199.8 | 190.4 | 195.2 |
| Manufacturing | 207.8 | 208.5 | 200.0 | 203.6 |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply | 194.6 | 207.3 | 179.1 | 186.9 |
| Construction | 189.0 | 192.4 | 185.7 | 190.4 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade, Personal & Household Goods | 193.0 | 191.1 | 191.4 | 192.6 |
| Transportation | 225.9 | 220.6 | 187.9 | 202.7 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 184.5 | 221.0 | 204.9 | 207.8 |
| Telecommunications | 175.7 | 179.1 | 180.3 | 183.6 |
| Financial Intermediation | 175.2 | 174.5 | 177.7 | 179.0 |
| Real Estate, Rental Services | 188.5 | 287.2 | 178.1 | 239.1 |
| Business Service | 182.5 | 195.5 | 179.3 | 181.8 |
| Education Service | 174.4 | 182.3 | 176.1 | 179.0 |
| Health & Social Work | 191.7 | 193.1 | 190.0 | 190.1 |
| Recreational, Cultural & Sporting | 191.8 | 189.6 | 174.8 | 194.7 |
| Other Community, Repair & Personal Service | 189.3 | 193.8 | 193.5 | 196.0 |

Note : Average Monthly Wage=Monthly salary+(Total yearly bonus÷12).

Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.



Table 39 Average Monthly Working Hours by Occupation



Unit: Hours:Minutes

| Occupation | Female | | | Male | | |
|---|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|----------|
| | Total | Regular | Overtime | Total | Regular | Overtime |
| 2009 | | | | | | |
| Total | 189.6 | 178.9 | 10.7 | 197.2 | 181.1 | 16.1 |
| Managers | 181.4 | 177.9 | 3.5 | 183.1 | 178.9 | 4.2 |
| Professionals and Related Workers | 184.2 | 178.1 | 6.1 | 183.2 | 176.0 | 7.2 |
| Clerks | 184.1 | 178.3 | 5.8 | 186.5 | 178.7 | 7.8 |
| Service Workers | 199.4 | 191.1 | 8.3 | 209.4 | 192.2 | 17.2 |
| Sales Workers | 190.5 | 180.0 | 10.5 | 189.5 | 182.6 | 6.9 |
| Skilled Agri., Forestry & Fishery Workers | 199.1 | 192.2 | 6.9 | 200.5 | 188.8 | 11.7 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 204.6 | 182.8 | 21.8 | 203.4 | 182.9 | 20.5 |
| Equipment, Machine Operating & Assembling Workers | 209.0 | 176.0 | 33.0 | 213.1 | 179.6 | 33.5 |
| Elementary Workers | 194.7 | 178.7 | 16.0 | 227.8 | 210.3 | 17.5 |

Source: Ministry of Labor, Survey Report on Wage Structure.



Table 40 Barriers to Women's Labor Market Participation



Unit: %

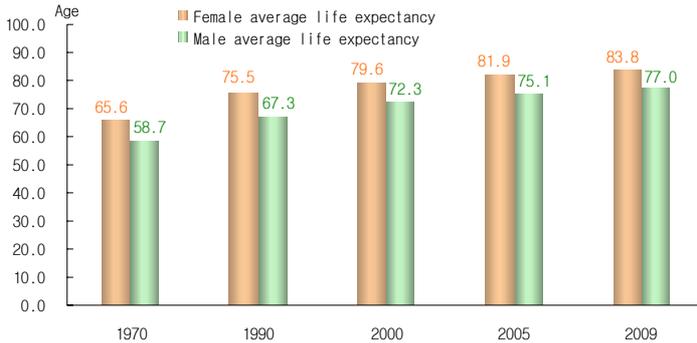
| Year, Sex | Social Prejudice | Lack of Responsibility | Working Conditions | Lack of Ability | Difficulty in Acquiring Job Offer | Childcare Burden | Housework | Others | Don't know |
|------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 2002 Total | 22.8 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 38.8 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 6.4 |
| Female | 21.7 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 41.1 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.8 |
| Male | 24.0 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 36.3 | 8.6 | 1.7 | 7.1 |
| 2006 Total | 37.1 | 11.8 | 32.0 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 67.8 | 38.1 | 0.2 | 8.1 |
| Female | 36.8 | 9.8 | 34.4 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 70.1 | 40.2 | 0.2 | 6.9 |
| Male | 37.5 | 13.9 | 29.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 65.4 | 35.8 | 0.2 | 9.5 |
| 2009 Total | 40.7 | 13.1 | 32.1 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 70.3 | 43.4 | 0.1 | 7.4 |
| Female | 39.9 | 10.2 | 33.7 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 72.3 | 46.6 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| Male | 41.5 | 16.1 | 30.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 68.2 | 40.1 | 0.1 | 8.6 |

Note : Multiple Responses.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 41 Life Expectancy by Age



Unit: Age

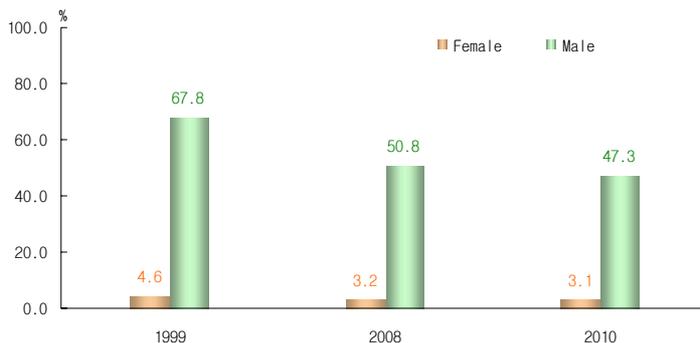
| Age | 1970 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 2005 | | 2009 | |
|-----|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| | Female | Male |
| 0 | 65.6 | 58.7 | 75.5 | 67.3 | 79.6 | 72.3 | 81.9 | 75.1 | 83.8 | 77.0 |
| 1 | 67.4 | 60.2 | 75.4 | 67.2 | 79.0 | 71.7 | 81.3 | 74.5 | 83.0 | 76.3 |
| 5 | 64.3 | 57.0 | 71.7 | 63.5 | 75.2 | 67.8 | 77.4 | 70.6 | 79.1 | 72.3 |
| 10 | 60.0 | 52.7 | 66.9 | 58.7 | 70.3 | 62.9 | 72.4 | 65.7 | 74.2 | 67.4 |
| 15 | 55.4 | 48.2 | 62.0 | 53.8 | 65.3 | 58.0 | 67.5 | 60.8 | 69.2 | 62.5 |
| 20 | 51.0 | 43.9 | 57.2 | 49.2 | 60.4 | 53.2 | 62.5 | 55.9 | 64.3 | 57.6 |
| 25 | 46.9 | 39.7 | 52.3 | 44.5 | 55.5 | 48.4 | 57.6 | 51.0 | 59.4 | 52.7 |
| 30 | 42.7 | 35.3 | 47.6 | 39.9 | 50.6 | 43.6 | 52.8 | 46.2 | 54.6 | 47.9 |
| 35 | 38.4 | 31.0 | 42.8 | 35.4 | 45.8 | 38.9 | 47.9 | 41.4 | 49.7 | 43.1 |
| 40 | 34.1 | 26.6 | 38.1 | 31.0 | 41.0 | 34.3 | 43.1 | 36.7 | 44.9 | 38.4 |
| 45 | 29.9 | 22.6 | 33.4 | 26.8 | 36.2 | 29.9 | 38.3 | 32.2 | 40.1 | 33.8 |
| 50 | 25.8 | 18.9 | 28.9 | 22.8 | 31.5 | 25.7 | 33.6 | 27.8 | 35.3 | 29.4 |
| 55 | 21.8 | 15.5 | 24.5 | 19.1 | 26.9 | 21.6 | 28.9 | 23.6 | 30.6 | 25.1 |
| 60 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 22.5 | 17.8 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 26.0 | 21.0 |
| 65 | 14.6 | 10.1 | 16.3 | 12.4 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 21.5 | 17.1 |
| 70 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 13.4 |
| 75 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 10.2 |
| 80 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 7.5 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Life Table*.

● **Life Expectancy** : The average life span of a newborn, based on current age-specific mortality rate.



Table 42 Percentage of Smokers



Unit: %

| Year, Sex | Non-Smokers | Experience of Smoking | | Smokers | Amount of Smoking | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Ex-Smokers | Never Smoked | | 10 Cigarettes and under | 11-20 Cigarettes | 21-30 Cigarettes | 31+ Cigarettes and over |
| 1999 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 64.9 | 15.2 | 84.8 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 55.2 | 7.2 | 2.7 |
| Female | 95.4 | 2.6 | 97.4 | 4.6 | 68.6 | 28.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Male | 32.2 | 55.2 | 44.8 | 67.8 | 32.4 | 57.2 | 7.6 | 2.9 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 73.7 | 22.0 | 78.0 | 26.3 | 42.0 | 50.0 | 5.3 | 2.7 |
| Female | 96.8 | 4.7 | 95.3 | 3.2 | 68.0 | 29.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| Male | 49.2 | 58.0 | 42.0 | 50.8 | 40.3 | 51.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 |
| 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 75.3 | 23.4 | 76.6 | 24.7 | 45.4 | 47.2 | 4.6 | 2.8 |
| Female | 96.9 | 4.9 | 95.1 | 3.1 | 70.8 | 27.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Male | 52.7 | 58.9 | 41.1 | 47.3 | 43.7 | 48.6 | 4.9 | 2.9 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 43 Percentage of Drinkers



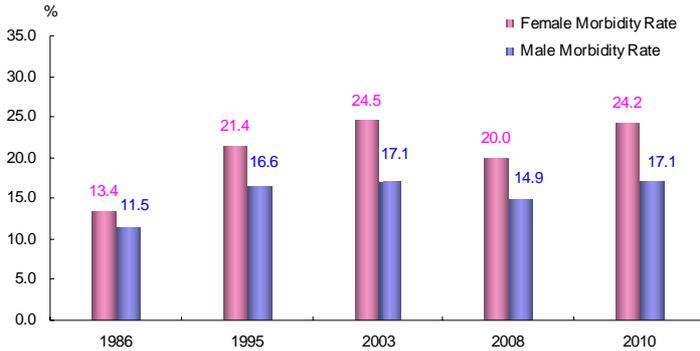
Unit: %

| Year, Sex | Drinking | Frequency of Drinking | | | | Almost Everyday | Not Drinking |
|--------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | | Once or less per Month | ~3 times per Month | ~2 times per Week | 3~4 times per Week | | |
| 2003 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 64.3 | 24.9 | 31.5 | 27.0 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 35.7 |
| Female | 49.0 | 42.3 | 35.7 | 17.2 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 51.0 |
| Male | 80.7 | 13.6 | 28.7 | 33.3 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 19.3 |
| 2008 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 68.6 | 26.3 | 30.8 | 26.9 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 31.4 |
| Female | 55.3 | 43.3 | 35.2 | 16.5 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 44.7 |
| Male | 82.7 | 14.3 | 27.7 | 34.2 | 16.3 | 7.5 | 17.3 |
| 2010 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 68.4 | 27.7 | 31.3 | 26.6 | 10.1 | 4.3 | 31.6 |
| Female | 55.5 | 44.1 | 34.9 | 16.2 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 44.5 |
| Male | 81.8 | 16.0 | 28.8 | 34.0 | 14.6 | 6.6 | 18.2 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 44 Morbidity Rate



Unit: %, Days

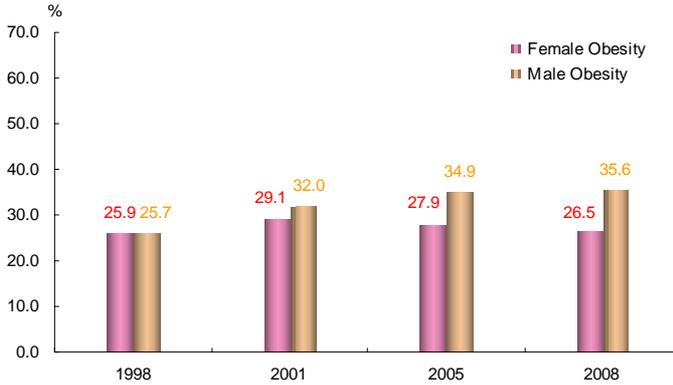
| Year, Sex | Morbidity Rate | No. of days of Reduced Activity | No. of days in bed |
|-------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1986 Total | 12.5 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| 1986 Female | 13.4 | 6.2 | 1.9 |
| 1986 Male | 11.5 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| 1995 Total | 19.0 | 5.8 | 0.8 |
| 1995 Female | 21.4 | 5.9 | 0.7 |
| 1995 Male | 16.6 | 5.7 | 0.8 |
| 2003 Total | 20.8 | 6.0 | 0.8 |
| 2003 Female | 24.5 | 6.0 | 0.8 |
| 2003 Male | 17.1 | 5.8 | 0.9 |
| 2008 Total | 17.5 | 8.3 | 0.7 |
| 2008 Female | 20.0 | 8.3 | 0.6 |
| 2008 Male | 14.9 | 8.2 | 0.8 |
| 2010 Total | 20.7 | 7.3 | 0.6 |
| 2010 Female | 24.2 | 7.4 | 0.6 |
| 2010 Male | 17.1 | 7.1 | 0.6 |

Note : Morbidity Rate = (Those Inflicted with Diseases / Total Surveyed Population)×100.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 45 Prevalence of Obesity among Population Aged 20 and over



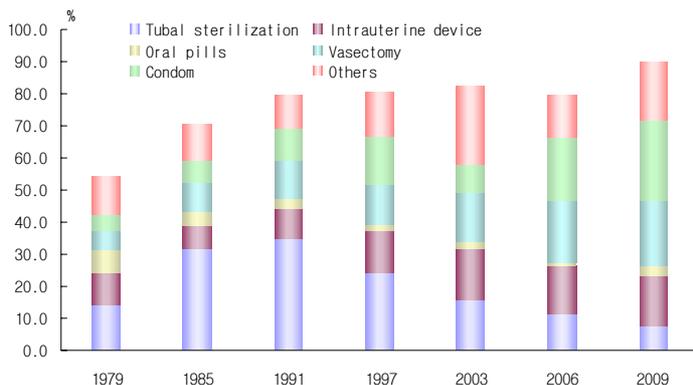
Unit: %

| Year, Sex | | Underweight | Normal weight | Obesity |
|-----------|--------|-------------|---------------|---------|
| 1998 | Total | 5.2 | 69.0 | 25.8 |
| | Female | 5.8 | 68.3 | 25.9 |
| | Male | 4.5 | 69.8 | 25.7 |
| 2001 | Total | 4.9 | 64.8 | 30.3 |
| | Female | 5.8 | 65.2 | 29.1 |
| | Male | 3.7 | 64.4 | 32.0 |
| 2005 | Total | 4.6 | 64.0 | 31.4 |
| | Female | 5.8 | 66.3 | 27.9 |
| | Male | 3.5 | 61.6 | 34.9 |
| 2008 | Total | 5.0 | 64.0 | 31.0 |
| | Female | 6.3 | 67.2 | 26.5 |
| | Male | 3.6 | 60.7 | 35.6 |

Note : Underweight <18.5, Normal weight 18.5-24.9, Obesity \geq 25.0.Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health & Welfare Statistics*.



Table 46 Prevalence of Contraceptive Practice among Married Women Age 15-44

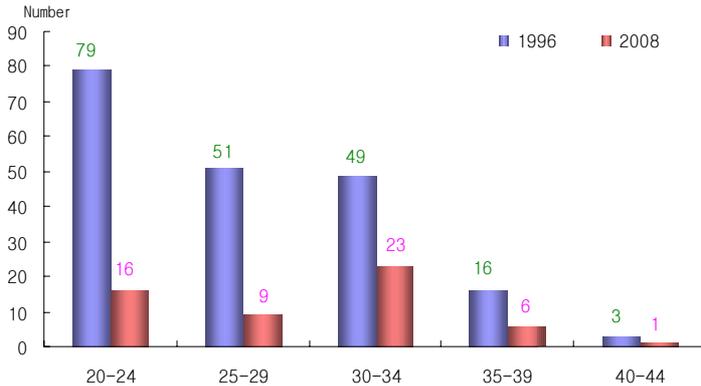


| Classification | Unit: % | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1979 | 1985 | 1991 | 1997 | 2003 | 2006 | 2009 |
| Total | 54.5 | 70.4 | 79.4 | 80.5 | 84.5 | 79.6 | 80.0 |
| Female | | | | | | | |
| Sterilization | 14.5 | 31.6 | 35.3 | 24.1 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 7.3 |
| Intrauterine device | 9.6 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 16.1 |
| Oral pills | 7.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Male | | | | | | | |
| Vasectomy | 5.9 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 21.0 |
| Condom | 5.2 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 8.5 | 19.2 | 25.0 |
| Others | 12.1 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 26.6 | 13.3 | 18.2 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 15 - 24 | 18.3 | 35.8 | 45.7 | 45.2 | 56.8 | 43.3 | 39.5 |
| 25 - 29 | 40.9 | 60.8 | 61.4 | 60.6 | 64.8 | 51.3 | 50.1 |
| 30 - 34 | 68.5 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 82.6 | 80.8 | 74.2 | 71.2 |
| 35 - 39 | 71.9 | 87.2 | 93.7 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 88.0 | 88.4 |
| 40 - 44 | 53.3 | 69.6 | 87.2 | 89.6 | 91.5 | 90.3 | 90.4 |

Source: Korea Institute for Health & Social Affairs, *National Family Health & Fertility Survey*.



Table 47 Induced Abortion Rate for Married Women



Unit: (per 1,000 persons) Case, %

| Year | Induced abortion by age group | | | | | Total Induced Abortion Rate (%) | Induced Abortion Rate (%) |
|------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | | |
| 1984 | 91 | 146 | 115 | 40 | 20 | 2.1 | 53 ¹⁾ |
| 1987 | 102 | 103 | 71 | 29 | 7 | 1.6 | 52 ²⁾ |
| 1990 | 186 | 112 | 60 | 21 | 6 | 1.9 | 53 ³⁾ |
| 1993 | 105 | 94 | 63 | 25 | 1 | 1.4 | 49 ⁴⁾ |
| 1996 | 79 | 51 | 49 | 16 | 3 | 1.0 | 44 ⁵⁾ |
| 1999 | 53 | 33 | 33 | 12 | 1 | - | 39 ⁶⁾ |
| 2002 | 74 | 38 | 30 | 21 | 6 | - | 40 ⁷⁾ |
| 2005 | 59 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 5 | - | 34 |
| 2008 | 16 | 9 | 23 | 6 | 1 | - | 26 |

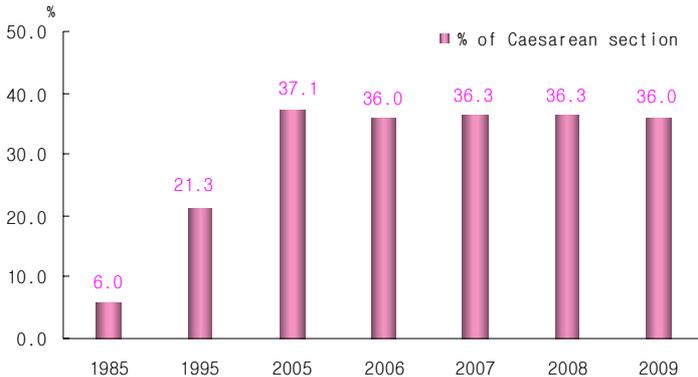
Note : 1)1985 2)1988 3)1991 4)1994 5)1997 6)2000 7)2003.

Source: Korea Institute for Health & Social Affairs, *National Family Health & Fertility Survey*.

- **Total Induced Abortion Rate**: Sum of induced abortions by age group
- **Induced Abortion Rate**: Percentage of married women aged 20-44 who have experienced one or more induced abortions



Table 48 Caesarean Section



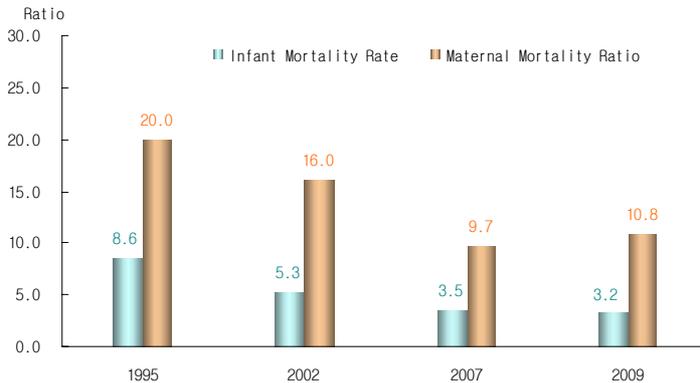
Unit: Case, %

| Year | Number of childbirth | Natural childbirth | Caesarean section | |
|------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------|
| | | | Number | % |
| 1985 | 43 856 | 41 245 | 2 611 | 6.0 |
| 1990 | 45 486 | 39 419 | 6 067 | 13.3 |
| 1995 | 46 487 | 36 578 | 9 909 | 21.3 |
| 2001 | 460 347 | 273 732 | 186 615 | 40.5 |
| 2005 | 425 181 | 267 230 | 157 951 | 37.1 |
| 2006 | 437 096 | 279 667 | 157 429 | 36.0 |
| 2007 | 479 965 | 305 675 | 174 290 | 36.3 |
| 2008 | 454 526 | 289 672 | 164 854 | 36.3 |
| 2009 | 433 716 | 277 422 | 156 294 | 36.0 |

Source: National Health Insurance Corporation, Health Insurance Review & Assessment Service, *National Health Insurance Statistical Yearbook*.



Table 49 Infant Mortality Rate and Maternal Mortality Rate



Unit: (per 1,000 Births, 100,000 Births) Person

| Year | Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000) | Maternal Mortality Rate (Per 100,000) |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1985 | 12.5 | 175.0 |
| 1990 | 12.8 | 140.0 |
| 1991 | 10.0 | 137.0 |
| 1995 | 8.6 | 20.0 |
| 1996 | 7.7 | 20.0 |
| 1999 | 6.2 | 18.0 |
| 2002 | 5.3 | 16.0 |
| 2007 | 3.5 | 9.7 |
| 2008 | 3.4 | 8.4 |
| 2009 | 3.2 | 10.8 |

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics*.
National Statistical office, Vital Statistics.

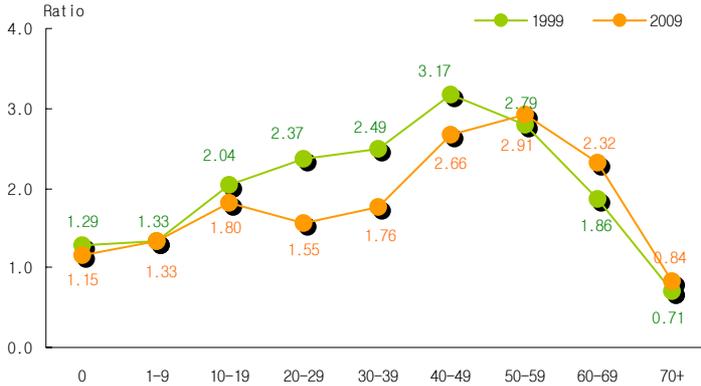
● Infant Mortality Rate = $\frac{\text{Deaths of infants under one year}}{\text{Number of births in that year}} \times 1,000$.

Maternal Mortality Rate

= $\frac{\text{Deaths of women due to pregnancy or the process of giving birth}}{\text{Number of live births (Estimated)}} \times 10,000$.



Table 50 Mortality Rate by Sex



Unit: (per 100,000 persons) Person

| Age | 1996 | 1999 | 2000 | 2002 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total | 1.30 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.26 |
| 0 | 1.17 | 1.29 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 1.15 |
| 1- 9 | 1.45 | 1.33 | 1.46 | 1.37 | 1.48 | 1.35 | 1.33 |
| 10-19 | 2.09 | 2.04 | 2.01 | 1.89 | 1.78 | 2.12 | 1.80 |
| 20-29 | 2.53 | 2.37 | 2.36 | 2.05 | 1.70 | 1.55 | 1.55 |
| 30-39 | 2.81 | 2.49 | 2.44 | 2.40 | 2.02 | 1.74 | 1.76 |
| 40-49 | 3.00 | 3.17 | 3.07 | 3.06 | 2.78 | 2.69 | 2.66 |
| 50-59 | 2.71 | 2.79 | 2.81 | 2.83 | 2.84 | 2.93 | 2.91 |
| 60-69 | 1.69 | 1.86 | 1.92 | 2.00 | 2.18 | 2.23 | 2.32 |
| 70+ | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.80 | 0.84 |

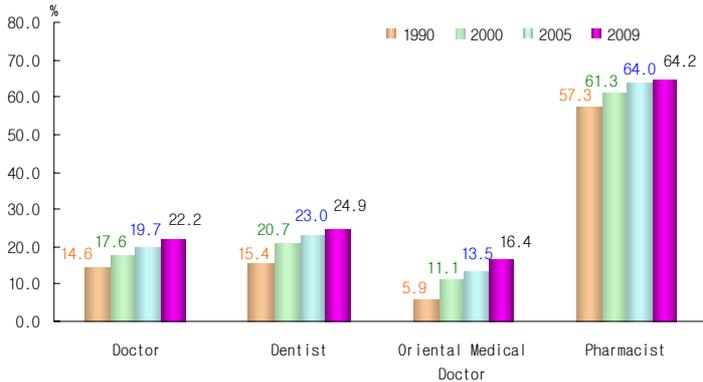
Source: National Statistical Office, *Vital Statistics*.

● **Mortality Rate** : The total number of death divided by mid-year estimated population and shown in one-thousandth ratio value.

● **Mortality Rate by sex** : The ratio of the number of female to male death in a given population.



Table 51 Women Working for Health Sector



Unit: Person, %

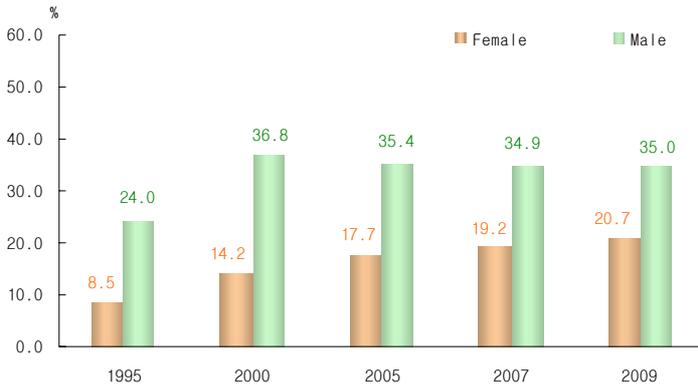
| Year | Doctor | | | Dentist | | |
|------|--------|--------|------|---------|--------|------|
| | Total | Female | F % | Total | Female | F % |
| 1980 | 22 564 | 3 070 | 13.6 | 3 620 | 394 | 10.9 |
| 1985 | 29 596 | 4 054 | 13.7 | 5 436 | 554 | 10.2 |
| 1990 | 42 554 | 6 227 | 14.6 | 9 619 | 1 486 | 15.4 |
| 1995 | 57 188 | 10 191 | 17.8 | 13 681 | 2 760 | 20.2 |
| 2000 | 72 503 | 12 761 | 17.6 | 18 039 | 3 729 | 20.7 |
| 2005 | 85 369 | 16 851 | 19.7 | 21 581 | 4 958 | 23.0 |
| 2009 | 98 434 | 21 816 | 22.2 | 24 639 | 6 143 | 24.9 |

| Year | Oriental Medical Doctor | | | Pharmacist | | |
|------|-------------------------|--------|------|------------|--------|------|
| | Total | Female | F % | Total | Female | F % |
| 1980 | 3 015 | 72 | 2.4 | 24 366 | 12 275 | 50.4 |
| 1985 | 3 789 | 134 | 3.5 | 29 866 | 15 748 | 52.7 |
| 1990 | 5 792 | 340 | 5.9 | 37 118 | 21 286 | 57.3 |
| 1995 | 8 714 | 707 | 8.1 | 43 269 | 25 273 | 58.4 |
| 2000 | 12 108 | 1 349 | 11.1 | 50 623 | 31 023 | 61.3 |
| 2005 | 15 271 | 2 054 | 13.5 | 54 829 | 35 069 | 64.0 |
| 2009 | 18 401 | 3 013 | 16.4 | 59 717 | 38 354 | 64.2 |

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics*.



Table 52 Coverage Rate of National Pension



Unit: %

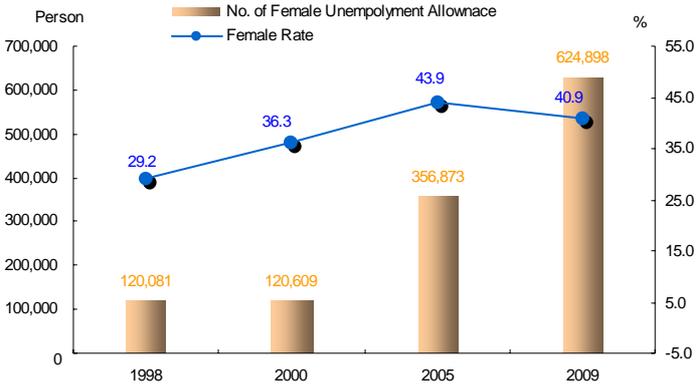
| Year | Female | Male | F % |
|------|--------|------|------|
| 1988 | 6.5 | 14.5 | 30.6 |
| 1990 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 29.5 |
| 1995 | 8.5 | 24.0 | 26.1 |
| 2000 | 14.2 | 36.8 | 27.9 |
| 2005 | 17.7 | 35.4 | 33.5 |
| 2007 | 19.2 | 34.9 | 35.2 |
| 2008 | 19.8 | 34.9 | 35.9 |
| 2009 | 20.7 | 35.0 | 37.0 |

Note : National Pension Coverage Rate = $\frac{\text{Number of pension in insurance}}{\text{Total Population}} \times 100$.

Source: National Pension Corporation, *National Pension Statistics* (2005), National Statistical Office, Population Projection.



Table 53 Unemployment Allowance



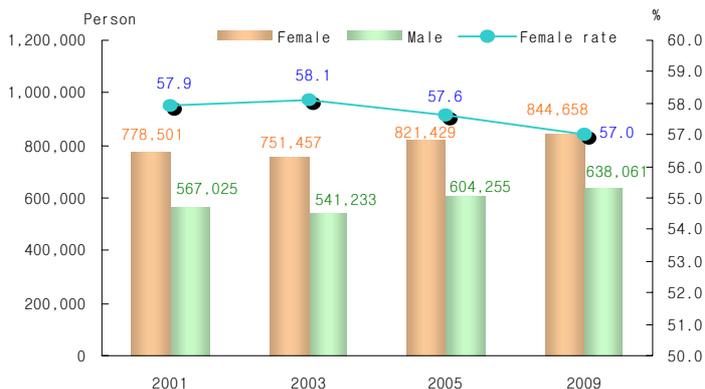
Unit: Person, %, 1,000,000 won

| Year | Recipients | | | F % | Amounts |
|------|------------|---------|---------|------|-----------|
| | Total | Female | Male | | |
| 1998 | 411 686 | 120 081 | 291 605 | 29.2 | 799 416 |
| 2000 | 332 692 | 120 609 | 212 083 | 36.3 | 470 793 |
| 2005 | 812 768 | 356 873 | 455 895 | 43.9 | 1 751 974 |
| 2006 | 943 542 | 411 062 | 532 480 | 43.6 | 2 074 004 |
| 2007 | 1 009 180 | 446 205 | 562 975 | 44.2 | 2 434 032 |
| 2008 | 1 162 534 | 509 825 | 652 709 | 43.9 | 2 865 256 |
| 2009 | 1 528 407 | 624 898 | 903 509 | 40.9 | 4 116 404 |

Source: Work Information Center, *Yearly Statistics of Employment Insurance*.



Table 54 Recipients of Basic Livelihood Security



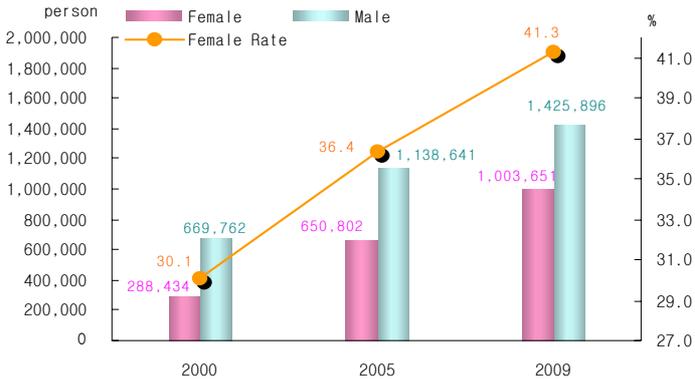
Unit: Person, %

| Year | Total | Female | Male | F % |
|------|-----------|---------|---------|------|
| 2001 | 1 345 526 | 778 501 | 567 025 | 57.9 |
| 2002 | 1 275 625 | 742 458 | 533 167 | 58.2 |
| 2003 | 1 292 690 | 751 457 | 541 233 | 58.1 |
| 2004 | 1 337 714 | 775 640 | 562 074 | 58.0 |
| 2005 | 1 425 684 | 821 429 | 604 255 | 57.6 |
| 2006 | 1 449 832 | 833 311 | 616 521 | 57.5 |
| 2007 | 1 463 140 | 840 740 | 622 400 | 57.5 |
| 2008 | 1 444 010 | 826 995 | 617 015 | 57.3 |
| 2009 | 1 482 719 | 844 658 | 638 061 | 57.0 |

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, *Yearbook of Health and Welfare Statistics*.



Table 55 People Registered for the Disabled



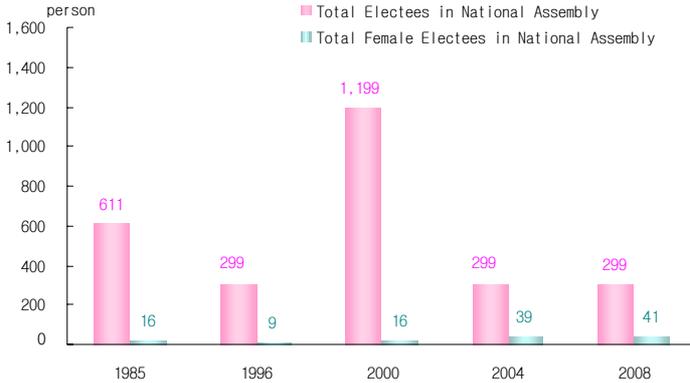
Unit: Person, %

| Year | Total | Female | Male | F % |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1999 | 697 513 | 195 611 | 501 902 | 28.0 |
| 2000 | 958 196 | 288 434 | 669 762 | 30.1 |
| 2005 | 1 789 443 | 650 802 | 1 138 641 | 36.4 |
| 2006 | 1 967 326 | 743 682 | 1 223 644 | 37.8 |
| 2007 | 2 104 889 | 820 800 | 1 284 089 | 39.0 |
| 2008 | 2 246 965 | 901 408 | 1 345 557 | 40.1 |
| 2009 | 2 429 547 | 1 003 651 | 1 425 896 | 41.3 |

Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare, internal data.



Table 56 Women in General and Local Elections



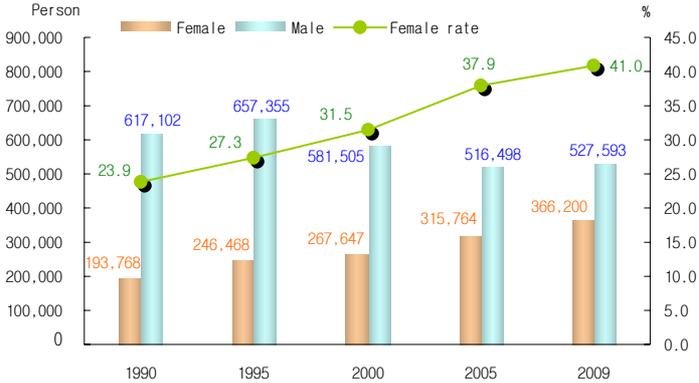
Unit: Person

| Classification | | | | Candidate | | Elected | |
|----------------------|------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | | | Total | Female | Total | Female |
| National Assembly | 12th | 1985 | Local constituencies | 440 | 7 | 184 | 2 |
| | | | Nationwide | 171 | 9 | 92 | 6 |
| | 14th | 1992 | Local constituencies | 1 052 | 19 | 237 | 0 |
| | | | Nationwide | 154 | 16 | 62 | 3 |
| | 16th | 2000 | Local constituencies | 1 038 | 33 | 227 | 5 |
| | | | Nationwide | 140 | 36 | 46 | 11 |
| 18th | 2008 | Local constituencies | 1 119 | 132 | 245 | 14 | |
| | | Nationwide | 188 | 83 | 54 | 27 | |
| Local Council | 1991 | Municipal Assembly member | 2 885 | 63 | 858 | 8 | |
| | | | County Council member | 10 159 | 123 | 4 303 | 40 |
| | 1998 | Municipal Assembly member | 1 571 | 37 | 616 | 14 | |
| | | | County Council member | 7 754 | 140 | 3 489 | 56 |
| | 2010 | Municipal Assembly member | 2 046 | 337 | 761 | 113 | |
| | | | County Council Member | 6 781 | 1 298 | 2 888 | 626 |

Source: National Election Commission, Web DB.



Table 57 Women Government Employees



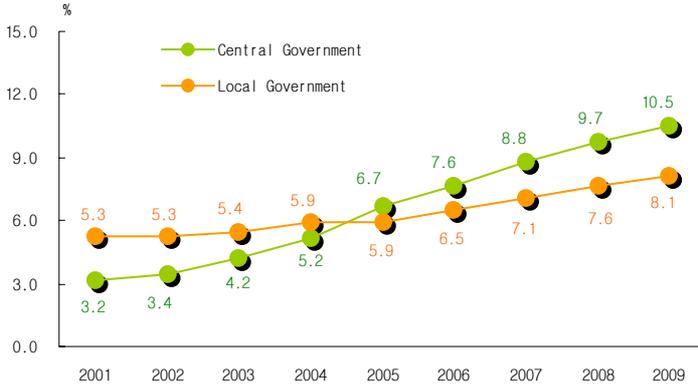
Unit: Person, %

| Year | Total | Female | Male | F % |
|------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| 1990 | 810 870 | 193 768 | 617 102 | 23.9 |
| 1995 | 903 823 | 246 468 | 657 355 | 27.3 |
| 2000 | 849 152 | 267 647 | 581 505 | 31.5 |
| 2005 | 832 262 | 315 764 | 516 498 | 37.9 |
| 2006 | 855 421 | 330 810 | 524 611 | 38.7 |
| 2007 | 878 615 | 351 491 | 527 124 | 40.0 |
| 2008 | 885 531 | 361 784 | 523 747 | 40.9 |
| 2009 | 893 793 | 366 200 | 527 593 | 41.0 |

Source: Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs, *Government Administration Yearbook* (1991,1996). *Yearbook of Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs* (2001,2006). Civil Service Commission, Web site(2006).



Table 58 Female State Civil Servants in Administrative Positions



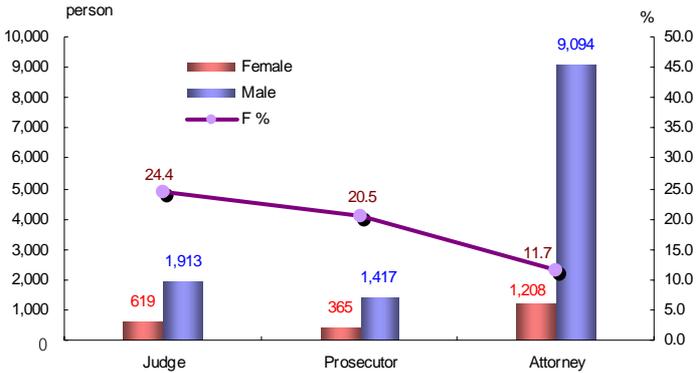
Unit: Person, %

| Year | Central Government | | | Local Government | | |
|------|--------------------|-------|------|------------------|-------|-----|
| | Female | Male | F % | Female | Male | F % |
| 2000 | 14 513 | 444 | 3.1 | - | - | - |
| 2001 | 14 819 | 477 | 3.2 | 16 367 | 864 | 5.3 |
| 2002 | 15 664 | 525 | 3.4 | 16 493 | 877 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 16 218 | 683 | 4.2 | 17 056 | 929 | 5.4 |
| 2004 | 17 364 | 909 | 5.2 | 17 261 | 1 019 | 5.9 |
| 2005 | 17 089 | 1 150 | 6.7 | 17 496 | 1 036 | 5.9 |
| 2006 | 18 298 | 1 390 | 7.6 | 18 313 | 1 199 | 6.5 |
| 2007 | 19 486 | 1 708 | 8.8 | 18 959 | 1 349 | 7.1 |
| 2008 | 19 653 | 1 897 | 9.7 | 19 076 | 1 457 | 7.6 |
| 2009 | 19 978 | 2 095 | 10.5 | 19 579 | 1 595 | 8.1 |

Note : Administrative positions in central government refer to civil workers in general service, technical service.
 Source: Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs, *Government Administration Yearbook*, *Yearbook of Ministry of Administration and Home Affairs*,
 Civil Service Commission, Web site.



Table 59 Present Condition of Women Lawyers



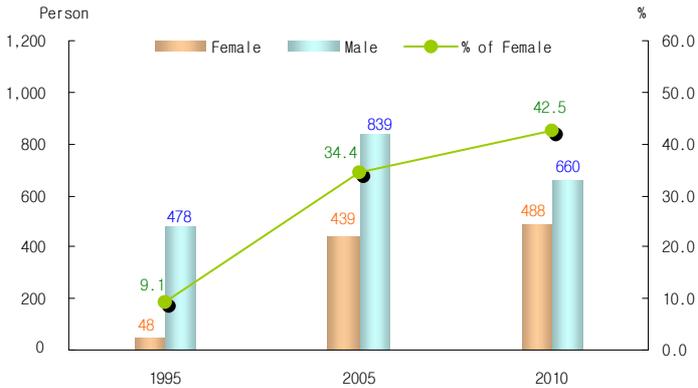
Note: Figures in 2010.

| Unit: Person, % | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Year | Classification | Total | Female | Male | F % |
| 2000 | Total | 7 494 | 280 | 7 214 | 3.7 |
| | Judge | 1 642 | 121 | 1 521 | 7.4 |
| | Prosecutor | 1 198 | 29 | 1 169 | 2.4 |
| | Attorney | 4 654 | 130 | 4 524 | 2.8 |
| 2010 | Total | 14 616 | 3 176 | 15 754 | 21.7 |
| | Judge | 2 532 | 619 | 1 913 | 24.4 |
| | Prosecutor | 1 782 | 365 | 1 417 | 20.5 |
| | Attorney | 10 302 | 1 208 | 9 094 | 11.7 |

Source: Ministry of Justice, *Justice Statistics on Women*.



Table 60 Successful Applicants in National Examination for Administrative Public Service



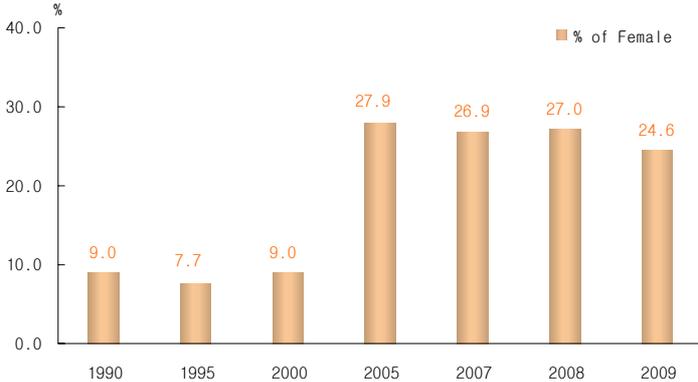
Unit: Person, %

| Type of examination | 1995 | | | 2005 | | | 2010 | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|--------|------|-------|--------|------|
| | Total | Female | F % | Total | Female | F % | Total | Female | F % |
| Total | 526 | 48 | 9.1 | 1 278 | 439 | 34.4 | 1 148 | 488 | 42.5 |
| Administration service category | 183 | 19 | 10.4 | 258 | 106 | 41.1 | 299 | 129 | 43.1 |
| Foreign service 5th category | 35 | 2 | 5.7 | 19 | 10 | 52.6 | 35 | 21 | 60.0 |
| Judicial examination | 308 | 27 | 8.8 | 1 001 | 323 | 32.3 | 814 | 338 | 41.5 |

Source: Cyber center for the civil service examination.



Table 61 Women's Participation in Government Committees



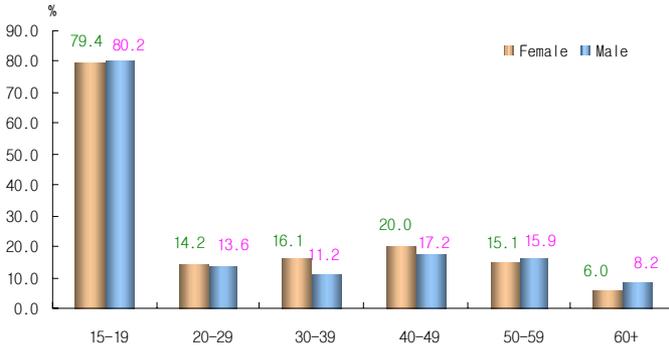
Unit: Number, Person, %

| Year | No. of committees | No. of commission | No. of Female | % of Female |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1990 | 355 | 11 374 | 1 019 | 9.0 |
| 1995 | 324 | 14 619 | 1 131 | 7.7 |
| 2000 | 355 | 11 374 | 1 019 | 9.0 |
| 2004 | 343 | 5 966 | 1 619 | 27.1 |
| 2005 | 362 | 7 743 | 2 163 | 27.9 |
| 2006 | 383 | 7 206 | 2 132 | 29.6 |
| 2007 | 458 | 9 205 | 2 473 | 26.9 |
| 2008 | 433 | 9 462 | 2 558 | 27.0 |
| 2009.6 | 485 | 9 867 | 2 428 | 24.6 |

Source: Ministry of Gender Equality & Family, Internal data.



Table 62 Participation Rate in Voluntary Services



Note: Figures in 2009.

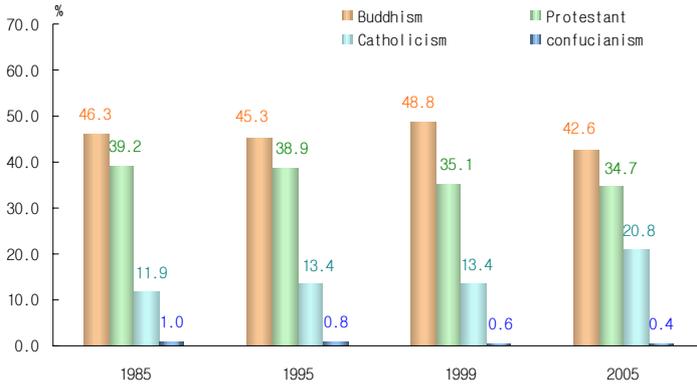
Unit: %

| Age | 1999 | | | 2009 | | |
|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|--------|------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| Total | 13.0 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| 15-19 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 32.3 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 80.2 |
| 20-29 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| 30-39 | 13.2 | 17.5 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 11.2 |
| 40-49 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 17.2 |
| 50-59 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.9 |
| 60+ | 6.7 | 5.2 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 8.2 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 63 Religious Affiliation



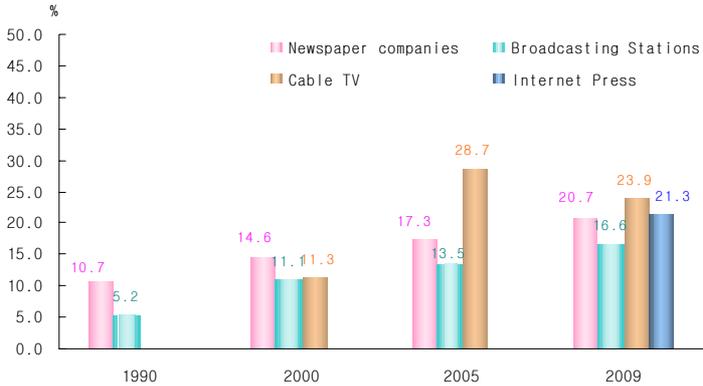
Unit: %

| Year, Sex | Religious Population Rate | Composition of religious Population by Religion | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|---|----------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Total | Buddhism | Protestant | Catholicism | Confucianism | Won buddhism | Others |
| 1985 Total | 42.6 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 37.7 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Female | 45.8 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 39.2 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Male | 39.3 | 100.0 | 48.2 | 34.2 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 1995 Total | 50.7 | 100.0 | 45.7 | 38.8 | 13.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Female | 54.2 | 100.0 | 45.3 | 38.9 | 13.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Male | 47.3 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 38.7 | 12.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 1999 Total | 53.6 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 34.7 | 13.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Female | 60.8 | 100.0 | 48.8 | 35.1 | 13.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Male | 45.9 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 34.0 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| 2005 Total | 53.1 | 100.0 | 43.0 | 34.5 | 20.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Female | 56.4 | 100.0 | 42.6 | 34.7 | 20.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Male | 49.7 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 34.3 | 20.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.
National Statistical Office, *Population Census Report*.



Table 64 Women Working for the Press



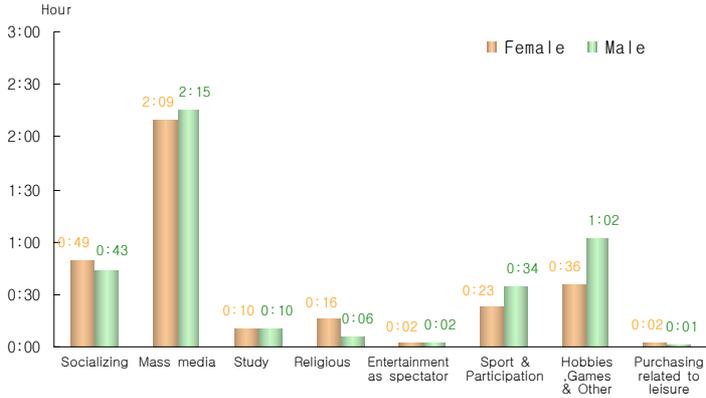
Unit: Person, %

| Year, Sex | Newspaper companies | Internet Newspaper | Broadcasting Stations | Cable TV | Internet Press |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1990 Female | 1 139 | 64 | 448 | - | - |
| 1990 Male | 9 488 | 495 | 8 203 | - | - |
| 1990 F % | 10.7 | 11.4 | 5.2 | - | - |
| 2000 Female | 1 903 | 88 | 1 449 | 92 | - |
| 2000 Male | 11 132 | 590 | 11 643 | 720 | - |
| 2000 F % | 14.6 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | - |
| 2005 Female | 2 262 | 134 | 2 115 | 1 307 | - |
| 2005 Male | 10 810 | 586 | 13 524 | 3 242 | - |
| 2005 F % | 17.3 | 18.6 | 13.5 | 28.7 | - |
| 2009 Female | 3 382 | 0 | 2 039 | 752 | 95 |
| 2009 Male | 12 987 | 119 | 10 273 | 2 401 | 352 |
| 2009 F % | 20.7 | 0.0 | 16.6 | 23.9 | 21.3 |

Source: Korea Press Foundation, *Press and Broadcast Yearbook*.



Table 65 Spending of Leisure Time by Activities



Note: Figures in 2004.

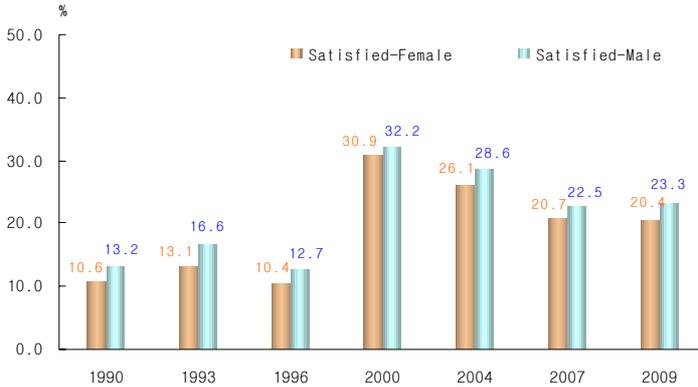
| Classification | Unit: Hours:Minutes | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|---------|------|------|----------|------|------|--------|------|------|
| | Average | | | Weekday | | | Saturday | | | Sunday | | |
| | T | F | M | T | F | M | T | F | M | T | F | M |
| 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4:42 | 4:30 | 4:54 | 4:13 | 4:09 | 4:16 | 5:30 | 5:03 | 5:57 | 6:18 | 5:40 | 6:58 |
| Socializing | 0:46 | 0:49 | 0:43 | 0:43 | 0:48 | 0:39 | 0:55 | 0:56 | 0:53 | 0:52 | 0:51 | 0:53 |
| Mass media | 2:12 | 2:09 | 2:15 | 1:58 | 1:58 | 1:58 | 2:33 | 2:27 | 2:38 | 3:00 | 2:47 | 3:14 |
| Studying | 0:10 | 0:10 | 0:10 | 0:12 | 0:12 | 0:11 | 0:08 | 0:07 | 0:08 | 0:07 | 0:06 | 0:08 |
| Religious activities | 0:11 | 0:16 | 0:06 | 0:08 | 0:12 | 0:03 | 0:10 | 0:15 | 0:05 | 0:31 | 0:38 | 0:24 |
| Entertainment as spectator | 0:02 | 0:02 | 0:02 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:05 | 0:05 | 0:05 | 0:05 | 0:05 | 0:05 |
| Sports and Participation | 0:29 | 0:23 | 0:34 | 0:25 | 0:23 | 0:28 | 0:35 | 0:25 | 0:45 | 0:39 | 0:26 | 0:52 |
| Hobbies, Games and other | 0:49 | 0:36 | 1:02 | 0:44 | 0:33 | 0:54 | 1:01 | 0:43 | 1:19 | 1:01 | 0:43 | 1:19 |
| Purchasing related to leisure | 0:02 | 0:02 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:02 | 0:01 | 0:03 | 0:03 | 0:02 | 0:02 | 0:03 | 0:02 |
| Other leisure activities | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 | 0:01 |

Note : Population aged 10 years and over.

Source: National Statistical Office, *Report on the Time Spent on Activities*.



Table 66 Attitudes toward Leisure Activity



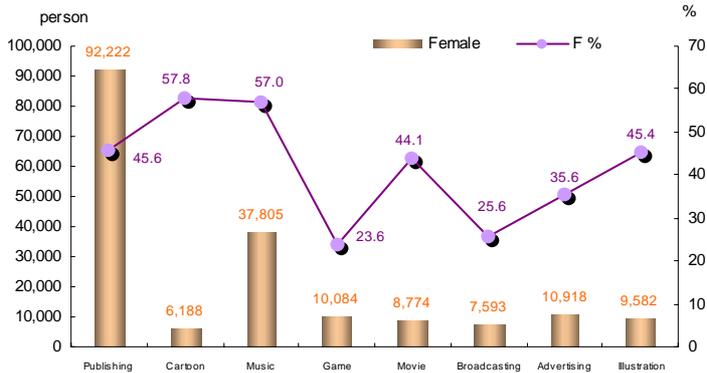
Unit: %

| Year | Total | | Female | | Male | |
|------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | Satisfied | Dissatisfied |
| 1990 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 10.6 | 89.4 | 13.2 | 86.8 |
| 1993 | 14.8 | 85.2 | 13.1 | 87.0 | 16.6 | 83.3 |
| 1996 | 11.5 | 88.6 | 10.4 | 89.6 | 12.7 | 87.3 |
| 2000 | 31.6 | 68.4 | 30.9 | 69.1 | 32.2 | 67.8 |
| 2004 | 27.3 | 72.7 | 26.1 | 73.9 | 28.6 | 71.4 |
| 2007 | 21.6 | 78.4 | 20.7 | 79.3 | 22.5 | 77.5 |
| 2009 | 21.8 | 78.2 | 20.4 | 79.6 | 23.3 | 76.7 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 67 Women Working for Cultural Industry



Note: Figures in 2008.

Unit: Person, %

| Classification | 2003 | | | 2008 | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|
| | Total | Female | F% | Total | Female | F% |
| Total | 463 233 | 199 698 | 43.1 | 429 887 | 186 022 | 43.3 |
| Publishing | 237 347 | 108 676 | 45.8 | 202 371 | 92 222 | 45.6 |
| Cartoon | 2 557 | 1 142 | 44.7 | 10 709 | 6 188 | 57.8 |
| Music | 62 555 | 33 936 | 54.2 | 66 319 | 37 805 | 57.0 |
| Game | 39 104 | 8 955 | 22.9 | 42 730 | 10 084 | 23.6 |
| Movie | 38 108 | 17 779 | 46.7 | 19 908 | 8 774 | 44.1 |
| Animation | 5 385 | 2 624 | 48.7 | 3 924 | 1 623 | 41.4 |
| Broadcasting | 31 645 | 8 062 | 25.5 | 29 669 | 7 593 | 25.6 |
| Advertising | 31 479 | 11 786 | 37.4 | 30 700 | 10 918 | 35.6 |
| Illustration | 6 257 | 2 936 | 46.9 | 21 092 | 9 582 | 45.4 |
| Edutainment | 11 353 | 3 802 | 33.5 | 2 465 | 1 233 | 50.0 |

Data: Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism, *Statistics on Cultural Industry*.



Table 68 Fear of Crime



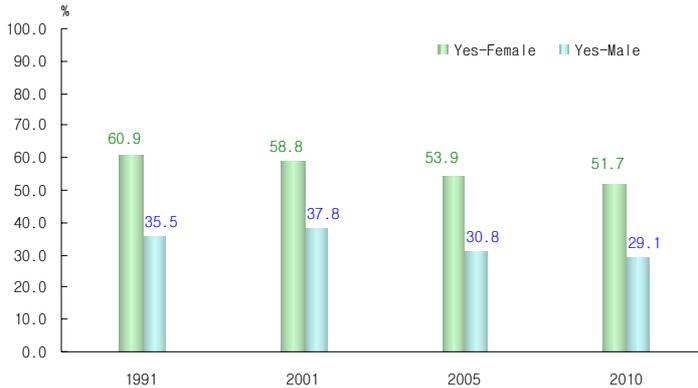
Unit: %

| Year, Sex | Yes | Some | No |
|-------------|------|------|------|
| 1991 Total | 57.6 | 19.9 | 22.5 |
| 1991 Female | 67.2 | 15.9 | 16.9 |
| 1991 Male | 46.9 | 24.4 | 28.6 |
| 2001 Total | 56.6 | 26.1 | 17.3 |
| 2001 Female | 64.4 | 22.2 | 13.3 |
| 2001 Male | 48.2 | 30.3 | 21.5 |
| 2005 Total | 57.9 | 24.4 | 17.7 |
| 2005 Female | 67.8 | 19.1 | 13.1 |
| 2005 Male | 47.4 | 29.9 | 22.7 |
| 2008 Total | 40.0 | 33.7 | 26.3 |
| 2008 Female | 49.1 | 30.9 | 19.9 |
| 2008 Male | 30.5 | 36.5 | 33.0 |

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Indicators in Korea*.
National Statistical Office, *Social Survey*.



Table 69 Fear of Walking at Night and Its Solutions



Unit: %

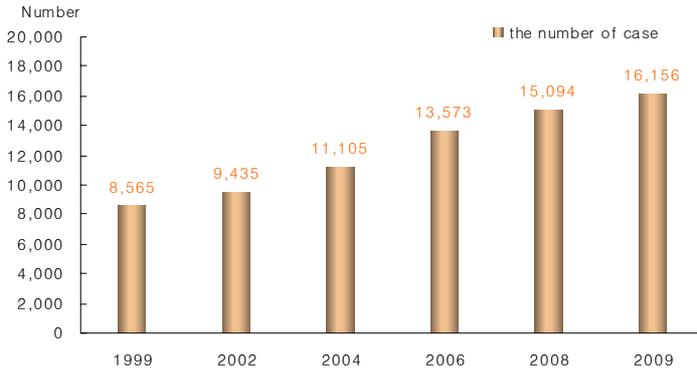
| Year, Sex | No | Yes | Measures taken | | | | | |
|------------|------|------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------|--------------|--------|
| | | | Accompanied | Taking a Taxi | Avoid entering | None | Self-defense | Others |
| 1991 Total | 51.1 | 48.9 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Female | 39.1 | 60.9 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Male | 64.5 | 35.5 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2001 Total | 51.4 | 48.6 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 13.4 | 60.1 | 0.2 | 10.9 |
| Female | 41.2 | 58.8 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 14.3 | 55.5 | 0.2 | 12.3 |
| Male | 62.2 | 37.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 67.6 | 0.3 | 8.4 |
| 2005 Total | 57.4 | 42.6 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 15.2 | 56.9 | 0.4 | 11.6 |
| Female | 46.1 | 53.9 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 15.9 | 51.4 | 0.3 | 13.9 |
| Male | 69.2 | 30.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 13.9 | 67.0 | 0.5 | 7.4 |
| 2010 Total | 59.4 | 40.6 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 14.6 | 56.2 | 0.4 | 16.0 |
| Female | 48.3 | 51.7 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 15.7 | 48.8 | 0.4 | 19.9 |
| Male | 70.9 | 29.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 69.9 | 0.3 | 8.8 |

Note : The column header, "Others" for 2001 and 2005 includes "Go there only in daytime".

Source: National Statistical Office, *Social Indicators in Korea, Social Survey*.



Table 70 The Number of Incurring Sexual Violence



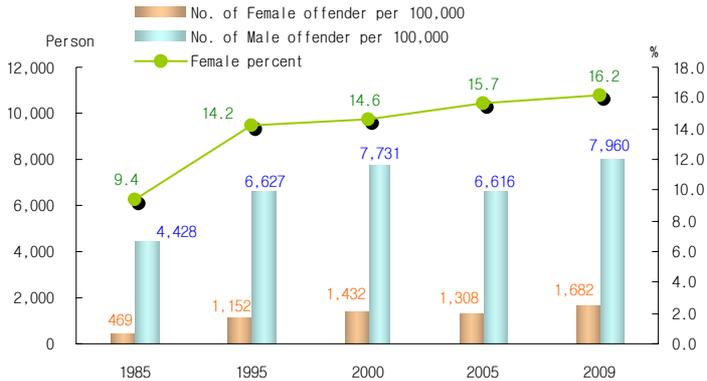
Unit: Case, %

| Year | The Number of Cases | The Number of Arrests | Arrest Rate |
|------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1999 | 8 565 | - | - |
| 2000 | 10 225 | - | - |
| 2001 | 9 501 | - | - |
| 2002 | 9 435 | 8 848 | 93.8 |
| 2003 | 10 365 | 9 555 | 92.2 |
| 2004 | 11 105 | 10 220 | 92.0 |
| 2005 | 11 757 | 10 365 | 88.2 |
| 2006 | 13 573 | 12 501 | 92.1 |
| 2007 | 13 634 | 12 361 | 90.7 |
| 2008 | 15 094 | 13 577 | 89.9 |
| 2009 | 16 156 | 14 902 | 92.2 |

Source : Ministry of Justice, *Justice Statistics on Women*.



Table 71 Criminal Offense



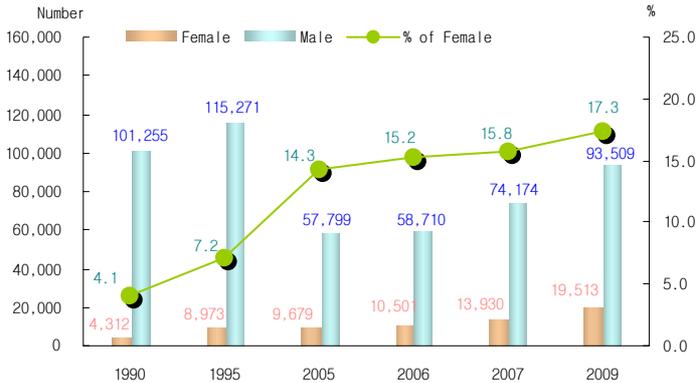
Unit: Person, %

| Year | No. of Offenders | | | No. of Offenders per 100,000 | | | F % |
|------|------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-------|------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| 1985 | 1 005 892 | 94 872 | 911 020 | 2 465 | 469 | 4 428 | 9.4 |
| 1990 | 1 420 413 | 140 831 | 1 279 582 | 3 476 | 730 | 5 933 | 9.9 |
| 1995 | 1 804 405 | 255 635 | 1 548 770 | 4 050 | 1 152 | 6 627 | 14.2 |
| 2000 | 2 241 635 | 328 126 | 1 783 437 | 4 769 | 1 432 | 7 731 | 14.6 |
| 2004 | 2 284 095 | 373 883 | 1 792 583 | 4 755 | 1 566 | 7 418 | 16.4 |
| 2005 | 1 965 571 | 308 443 | 1 552 538 | 4 178 | 1 308 | 6 616 | 15.7 |
| 2006 | 1 932 729 | 301 366 | 1 522 248 | 4 002 | 1 254 | 6 273 | 15.6 |
| 2007 | 1 989 862 | 305 325 | 1 577 252 | 4 107 | 1 266 | 6 479 | 15.3 |
| 2008 | 2 472 897 | 381 241 | 1 939 106 | 5 088 | 1 576 | 7 942 | 15.4 |
| 2009 | 2 519 237 | 408 111 | 1 948 650 | 5 168 | 1 682 | 7 960 | 16.2 |

Source: The Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, *Analytical Report on Crime*.
National Statistical Office, *Population Projection*.



Table 72 Juvenile Delinquency



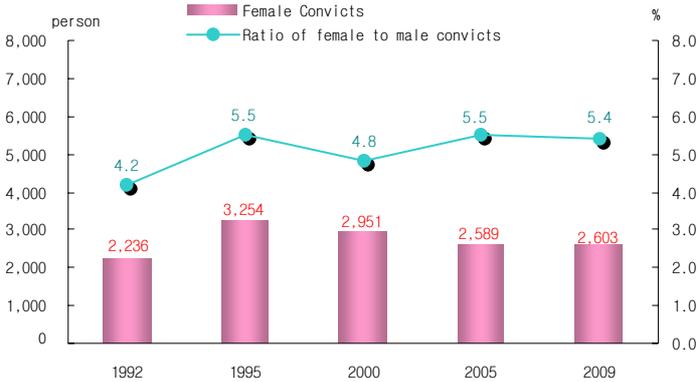
Unit: Person, %

| Year | Total | Female | Male | % of Female |
|------|---------|--------|---------|-------------|
| 1990 | 105 567 | 4 312 | 101 255 | 4.1 |
| 1995 | 124 244 | 8 973 | 115 271 | 7.2 |
| 2000 | 143 643 | 18 487 | 125 156 | 12.9 |
| 2005 | 67 478 | 9 679 | 57 799 | 14.3 |
| 2006 | 69 211 | 10 501 | 58 710 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 88 104 | 13 930 | 74 174 | 15.8 |
| 2008 | 134 992 | 26 510 | 108 482 | 19.6 |
| 2009 | 113 022 | 19 513 | 93 509 | 17.3 |

Source: The Supreme Public Prosecutor's Office, *Analytical Report on Crime*.



Table 73 Women Prisoners



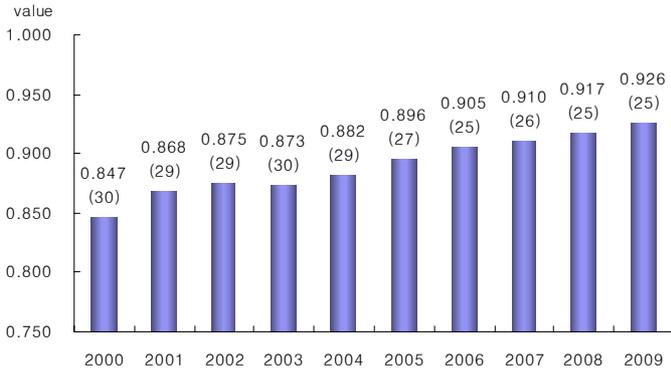
Unit: Person, %

| Year | Convicts | | | |
|------|----------|--------|--------|-----|
| | Total | Female | Male | F % |
| 1992 | 53 200 | 2 236 | 50 964 | 4.2 |
| 1995 | 59 315 | 3 254 | 56 061 | 5.5 |
| 2000 | 61 346 | 2 951 | 58 395 | 4.8 |
| 2001 | 61 921 | 3 110 | 58 811 | 5.0 |
| 2002 | 58 505 | 3 279 | 55 226 | 5.6 |
| 2003 | 57 538 | 3 651 | 53 887 | 6.3 |
| 2004 | 54 796 | 3 455 | 51 341 | 6.3 |
| 2005 | 47 311 | 2 589 | 44 722 | 5.5 |
| 2006 | 45 651 | 2 335 | 43 316 | 5.1 |
| 2007 | 46 313 | 2 449 | 43 864 | 5.3 |
| 2008 | 47 966 | 2 534 | 45 432 | 5.3 |
| 2009 | 48 228 | 2 603 | 45 625 | 5.4 |

Source: Legal Research & Training Institute, White paper on Crimes.



Table 74 Gender Related Development Index



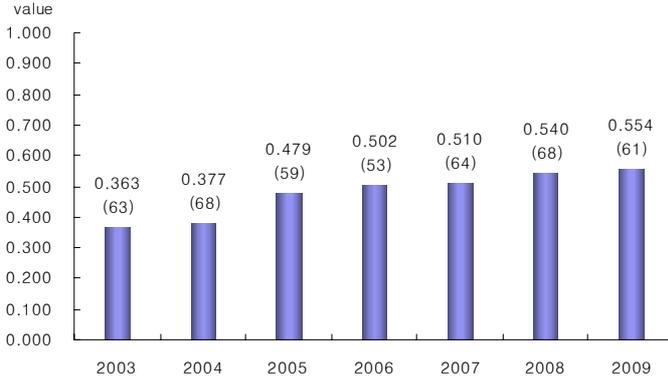
Unit: Rank, Score, Age, %, Dollar

| Year | GDI | | Life Expectancy | | Adult literacy rate | | Combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrollment ratio | | Estimated earned income | |
|------|------|-------|-----------------|------|---------------------|------|---|-------|-------------------------|--------|
| | Rank | Value | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M |
| 2000 | 30 | 0.847 | 76.2 | 69.0 | 95.9 | 99.0 | 84.0 | 94.0 | 8 342 | 18 529 |
| 2001 | 29 | 0.868 | 78.4 | 70.9 | 96.2 | 99.1 | 85.0 | 95.0 | 9 667 | 21 676 |
| 2002 | 29 | 0.875 | 78.6 | 71.2 | 96.4 | 99.1 | 85.0 | 95.0 | 10 791 | 23 884 |
| 2003 | 30 | 0.873 | 79.0 | 71.4 | 96.6 | 99.2 | 84.0 | 97.0 | 9 529 | 20 578 |
| 2004 | 29 | 0.882 | 79.2 | 71.7 | 96.6 | 99.2 | 85.0 | 98.0 | 10 747 | 23 226 |
| 2005 | 27 | 0.896 | 80.6 | 73.3 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 11 698 | 24 167 |
| 2006 | 25 | 0.905 | 80.9 | 73.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 88.0 | 101.0 | 12 912 | 28 036 |
| 2007 | 26 | 0.910 | 81.5 | 74.3 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 89.0 | 102.0 | 12 531 | 31 476 |
| 2008 | 25 | 0.917 | 81.8 | 74.6 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 15 751 | 30 143 |
| 2009 | 25 | 0.926 | 82.4 | 75.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 90.6 | 105.8 | 16 931 | 32 668 |

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report*.



Table 75 Gender Empowerment Measure



Note: GEM ranking in parenthesis.

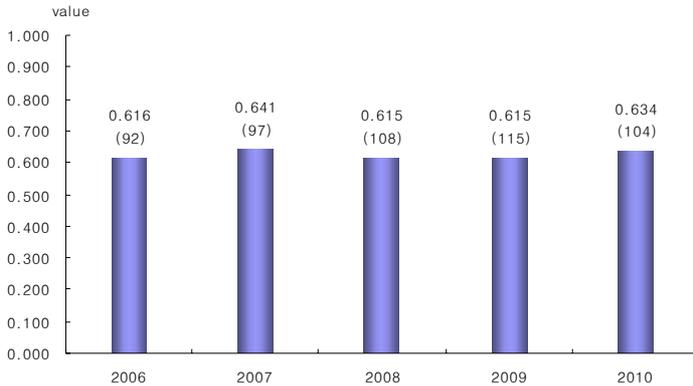
Unit: Rank, Score, Percent, Dollar

| Year | GEM | | Seats in parliament held by women | Female legislators, senior officials & managers | Female Professional & technical workers | Ratio of estimated female and male earned income |
|------|------|-------|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Rank | Value | | | | |
| 2003 | 63 | 0.363 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 34.0 | 0.46 |
| 2004 | 68 | 0.377 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 34.0 | 0.46 |
| 2005 | 59 | 0.479 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 39.0 | 0.48 |
| 2006 | 53 | 0.502 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 38.0 | 0.46 |
| 2007 | 64 | 0.510 | 13.4 | 8.0 | 39.0 | 0.40 |
| 2008 | 68 | 0.540 | 13.7 | 8.0 | 40.0 | 0.52 |
| 2009 | 61 | 0.554 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 40.0 | 0.52 |

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report*.



Table 76 Gender Gap Index



Note : GGI ranking in parenthesis.

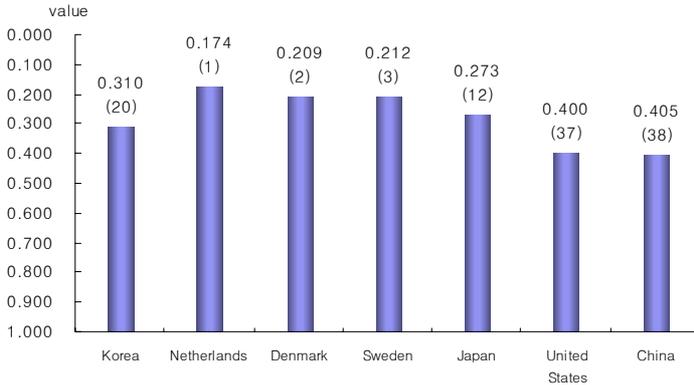
Unit: Rank, Score

| Year | GGI | | Economic Participation and Opportunity | | Educational Attainment | | Health and Survival | | Political Empowerment | |
|------|------|-------|--|-------|------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| | Rank | Value | Rank | Value | Rank | Value | Rank | Value | Rank | Value |
| 2006 | 92 | 0.616 | 96 | 0.481 | 82 | 0.948 | 94 | 0.967 | 84 | 0.067 |
| 2007 | 97 | 0.641 | 90 | 0.580 | 94 | 0.949 | 106 | 0.967 | 95 | 0.067 |
| 2008 | 108 | 0.615 | 110 | 0.487 | 99 | 0.937 | 107 | 0.967 | 102 | 0.071 |
| 2009 | 115 | 0.615 | 113 | 0.520 | 109 | 0.894 | 80 | 0.973 | 104 | 0.071 |
| 2010 | 104 | 0.634 | 111 | 0.520 | 100 | 0.947 | 79 | 0.973 | 86 | 0.097 |

Source : UNDP, *Human Development Report*.



Table 77 Gender Inequality Index



Unit: Rank, Score

| Country | Gender Inequality Index | | Maternal Mortality Ratio | Adolescent Fertility Rate | Seats in Parliament (%) | Population with at least Secondary Education(% ages 25 and older) | | Labor force participation rate(%) | |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|------|-----------------------------------|------|
| | Rank | Value | | | | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| 2010 | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea, Rep. | 20 | 0.310 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 13.7 | 79.4 | 91.7 | 54.5 | 75.6 |
| Netherlands | 1 | 0.174 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 39.1 | 86.3 | 89.2 | 73.4 | 85.4 |
| Denmark | 2 | 0.209 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 38.0 | 59.0 | 65.6 | 77.2 | 84.3 |
| Sweden | 3 | 0.212 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 47.0 | 87.9 | 87.1 | 77.1 | 81.8 |
| Switzerland | 4 | 0.228 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 27.2 | 62.9 | 74.5 | 76.6 | 87.8 |
| Norway | 5 | 0.234 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 36.1 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 77.3 | 82.6 |
| Japan | 12 | 0.273 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 12.3 | 80.0 | 82.3 | 62.1 | 85.2 |
| United States | 37 | 0.400 | 11.0 | 35.9 | 17.0 | 95.3 | 94.5 | 68.7 | 80.6 |
| China | 38 | 0.405 | 45.0 | 9.7 | 21.3 | 54.8 | 70.4 | 74.5 | 84.8 |

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report*.